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ESTABLISHED 1



Chancellor Helmut Kohl, right, and Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher talk after Mr. Kohl had delivered his first speech to parliament as head of the West German government.

Kohl Vows to Cut Welfare, 'Reinforce' U.S. Relations

By James M. Markham New York Tunes Service BONN — Seiting a new agenda for West Germany at home and abroad, Chancellor Helmut Kohl declared Wednesday that his new conservative government would encourage private investment, trim

welfare expenditures, restrict for-

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eign immigration and "reinforce and stabilize" its relations with the United States. Evoking strands of patientity with the Christian Democratic era of Konrad Adenauer, Mr. Kohl unveiled before the Bundestag a government program that stressed individual initiative in its domestic policies and put fresh emphasis on West Germany's central place in

not how much more the state can nomic crisis" since the establishdo for its citizens, proclaimed Mr. ment of the Federal Republic in Kohl, who two weeks ago replaced 1949, Mr. Kohl said his coalition

the North Atlantic Treaty Organi-

Helmit Schmidt as chancellor on a had come to power to prevent "the parliameotary vote. "The question for the future is how can freedom, dynamism and self-reliance blossom anew. It is upon this idea that this coalition of the middle is founded."

Mr. Kohl pledged that his coali-tion of Christian Democrats and Free Democrats would hold early national elections on March 6, 1983, as promised earlier.

Mr. Kohl, who is the first West German chancellor to come to power through a midterm switch in parliamentary allegiances, called. upon all parties to resolve the constitutional uncertainties surrounding an early dissolution of parlia-

"The question for the future is ment had inherited "the worst eco-

decline turning into a crash."

The chancellor said that, with productivity and capital-formation shrinking, 15,000 companies had gone bankrupt this year and 2.5 million West Germans would be out of work this winter. Without proposed budget ents of \$2.2 bil-lion, be said, the federal budget deficit in 1983 could reach \$23.8

Calling for a "pause to catch our breath" in the development of the country's generous welfare system, Mr. Kohl said his government would delay increases in old-age pensions, cut unemployment bene-tits, limit subsidized hospital stays and encourage early retirements "without further burdening the old-age pension system."

"We will preserve the welfare state by strengthening its econom-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

Gdansk Workers End 2-Day Strike: Police Rout Nowa Huta Protesters

at the Lenin Shipyard here protesting the dissolution of the independent trade union Solidarity ended two days of strikes Wednesday after martial law authorities militarized the shipyard, and riot police routed demonstrating steel-workers in Nowa Huta, near Kra-

In the southwest city Wroclaw, Western reporters said, about 700 demonstrators taunted police with shouts of "Gestapo!" But witnesses said the crowd was dispersed and there were oo clashes with po-

In Poznan in the west, official sources said, workers held a one-hour "work stoppage" Tuesday at the giant Cegielski works. It was the first acknowledgment by officials that unrest had spread beyond the Gdansk area of northern Poland.

A Reuters reporter in Krakow said the trouble in Nowa Huta started when Solidarity supporters left the Lenin Steelworks at the end of the morning shift. Riot police moved in firing tear-

gas grenades and water cannons when several thousand people started marching from the steel-works to a nearby church. The demonstrators carried a Polish flag and chanted, "Solidarity" and "We will win."

The strikes at the Lenin Shipyard on Monday and Tuesday and the demonstrations in Gdansk and other cities were in protest of the Polish parliament's outlawing of Solidarity on Friday. Militants. who organized the strikes demanded the release of the Solidarity leader, Lech Walesa, and the reinstatement of the union.

The protest at the shipyard, birthplace of Solidarity two years ago, ended after the martial law authorities militarized the yard Tuesday to end eight-hour strikes by aboot 10,000 workers in Gdansk and nearby Gdynia on Mooday and Tuesday.

Police firing tear gas, water canoons and smoke and stun bombs routed protesters at the shipyard Tuesday night. Witnesses said many rioters were beaten, and the streets were littered with rocks and

Reporters in Gdansk said workers leaving the yard Wednesday told them they had been "technically drafted into the army and made subject to military discipline.

Workers arriving for the first shift at 6 A.M. Wednesday were handed notices signed by the man-agement warning them that they faced up to five years in jail if they continued the demonstrations. The penalty is more moderate than normal punishment for violating military rules.

The notices said the workers' contracts had been revoked and they would be treated like con-scripts called up for active duty. Militarization of the shipyard means that strikes are banned and that anyone failing to report for work will be regarded as absent without leave.

Under the martial law decrees issued in December, insubordination in militarized plants could involve penalties ranging from two years in jail to death.

A worker leaving the yard after the morning shift Wednesday said, "It's over for oow. We are eatching our breath." Another asked, "How can you do anything when they put a pistol to your head?" PAP, the Polish news agency,

said the Gdansk shipyard worked "normally" Wednesday, but other reports said some workers had refused to work, risking swift pun-

Underground leaders of Solidarity in Gdansk circulated leaflets urging workers to boycott any oew trade unions authorized by the martial law regime and to prepare for regional general strikes. Western reporters in the Baltic port

Communications with Gdansk have been nearly impossible since

U.S. Official in Romania

BUCHAREST - Frank C. Carlucci, the U.S. assistant secretary of defense, arrived Tuesday for two days of talks with Romanian officials and military leaders, the news agency Agerpres reported.



telex and telephone lines were cut Monday. Reporters often have to drive 50 miles (80 kilometers) to find a telephone to call their offices in Warsaw.

In the Nowa Huta disturbances, residents of the Krakow suburb set up in the 1950s as a model socialist industrial community choked as the tear gas billowed through the streets. Police sealed off the area around the steelworks, and the demonstrators escaped through back yards and alleys.

According to witnesses, police with armored personnel carriers and water cannons were brought in Wednesday to break up several hundred demonstrators in the industrial city of Wroclaw. They said about 30 persons were detained after trying to lay flowers outside a tram depot, which was the birthplace of the local Solidarity

At the Vatican, Pope John Paul II offered encouragement to his fellow Poles for what be called their efforts of recent years for the "common good." He made made no reference to the recent clashes, but said in Polish at his weekly general audience, "In every age the victory of good is difficult. But in every age good wins out."

Io Washingtoo, the White House said Wednesday that the Polish government's actions against demonstrators underscore major the views Presideot Ronald said.

Reagan expressed on the we in suspending Poland's s trade status.

"On this sad anniversary months of martial law in Pe the apparently spootaneou tions of the workers in G and elsewhere speak eloquen their support of democracy free trade unions," the House statement said.

"Clearly, the workers ar pressing their will and did oot a say in their future, particula the wake of the government's galization of an organiz which had represented the majority of the Polish worke

Van Agt Rules Out Job In New Dutch Cabinet

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches THE HAGUE - Andries van Agt, who has been prime minister three times, said Wednesday that Second Chamber of parliament, he would accept no position in the the Dutch news agency ANP re-Dutch government that is current—ported. ly being formed.

At a news conference, the care-At a news conference, the care- cred accepting a cabinet post, spe-taker prime minister cited family cifically mentioning the job of forconsiderations and fatigue for refusing the job of prime minister or

any of the other cabinet post. Mr. van Agt, leader of the Christian Democratic Appeal Party, has led the government since 1977 and has also served as foreign minister since the last government fell in May. The center-left coalition col-lapsed when the three parties could not agree on a proposal to

give industry a tax break. After general elections last month, Mr. van Agt became involved in negotiations to form a coalition between his party and the rightist Liberal Party. But he said Wednesday that after many years in politics he felt unable to make a

fresh start with a new government. He said the office of prime minister should be held by someone of full vitality during the current crisis in the Netherlands.

After Mr. van Agt's announcetian Democrats voted manimously Wednesday to replace him as party leader with Ruud Lubbers, parliamentary floor leader in the

Mr. van Agt said he had consideign minister, but rejected the idea because the extensive travel invelved would make too many de-

mands on his family.

Mr. van Agt, 51, said he would stay on as a member of parliament. which will be a new experience for him. Although a cabioet member for over a decade, he has never sat in the chamber as an ordinary

He intends to stay in parliament "not in the heat of the front line but in a more sheltered position," he said

Before the elections, Mr. van Agt headed a minority coalition of the Christian Democrats and the center-left Democrats 66. It took office in May after the collapse of his previous coalition with the Labor Party.

Although the Labor Party won the most seat in parliament in the Sept. 8 elections, the Christian Democrats and the Liberals gained



Andries van Agt

nough seats to command an over-

The Christian Democrats have not successfully worked with the Labor Party since Mr. van Agt be-came prime minister in 1977. Political experts have attributed the failure to the deep personal ani-mosity between Mr. van Agt and the Labor leader, Joop den Uyl.

Analysts said a coalition beween the Labor and Christian Democratic parties could have succeeded if Mr. van Agt had quit two weeks ago while negotiations were

Swede, Mexican Win a Nobel Prize For Their Efforts on Disarmament

By Erik Wold

OSLO - Alva Myrdal of Sweden and Alfonso Garcia Robles of Mexico, two veteran fighters for world disarmament, were jointly awarded the 1982 Nobel Peace Prize Wednesday.
Mrs. Myrdal, 80, a sociologist

and former diplomat, and Mr. Garcia Robles, 71, a former for-eign minister of Mexico, "for many years have played a central role in the United Nations' disarmameot oegotiatioos," the Norwegian Nobel committee said in making the award.

The Nobel committee said it hoped the selection of the two disarmament advocates "may be interpreted as a stimulus to the climate of peace that has emerged in recent years, first and foremost in the Western world."

"If this climate of opinion is only allowed to gain in strength and vigor, surmounting still more boundaries, it might well provide our best hope that realistic and factual negotiations, culminating in mutual disarmament, may on day be crowned with success," the committee citation said.

Mrs. Myrdal's husband of 58 years, Gunnar Myrdal, a Swedish

INSIDE

economist and sociologist, shared the Nobel Prize in economics in

She and Mr. Garcia Robles were among a record 79 candidates -60 individuals and 19 organizations - nominated for the peace prize, which carries a stipend of 1.15 million Swedish kronor

(\$157,000).
The candidates included Lech Walcsa, the imprisoned leader of Poland's Solidarity trade union; Philip C. Habib, the U.S. peace negotiator in the Middle East; Bishop Desmond Tutu of South Africa, and Yuri Orlov, an imprisoned Soviet rights activist.

Last year's peace prize was awarded to the office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees.

After the announcement, Prime Minister Olof Palme went to the Myrdal house in a Stockholm suburb to congratulate Mrs. Myrdal. "I did not believe there was a

thousandth of a chance that I would be awarded the prize," said Mrs. Myrdal. She has been a percunial nominee for the prize and this year was nominated by members of the Norwegian parlia-

When she was not chosen last year, 19 Norwegian political and pacifist organizations took up a national collection and presented a People's Peace Prize of 375,000

Norwegian kroner to her. A former member of the Swedish parliament, she served in the cabinet as a minister responsible for disarmament and church affairs from 1967 to 1973. She was awarded the 1980 Einstein Peace

In disarmament negotiations at Geneva, where she formerly headed Sweden's delegation, and in other international bodies and in her writings, she has helped arouse a general sense of responsibility for the world problems that the arms race causes, the Nobel com-

The Nobel committee cited Mr. Garcia Robles as "the driving force" behind the Treaty of Tlatelolco, signed in Mexico City in 1967, which declared Latin America a nuclear-free zone. It also lauded him for playing a prominent role in working toward disarma-ment within the United Nations, both in Geneva and in special ses-

UN disarmament talks in Geneva, he has been a leading spokesman for the Third World. He has repeatedly criticized the major nuclear powers, saying they are respon-

As chief Mexican delegate to the



Alfonso Garcia Robles

sible for the slow progress in the negotiations for a worldwide ban of ouclear tests and for other disarmament measures.

Mr. Garcia Robles was chief Mexican delegate to the United Nations from 1971 to 1975 and foreign minister of Mexico in 1975 and 1976.

Although be was not immediately available for comment, his personal secretary said he was "very, very happy" when he was officially informed of the award in a telephone cali from Oslo to Geneva. This year's first Nobel Prize, in

medicine, was awarded Monday in



Alva Myrdal

Stockholm to John R. Vai Britain and Sune K. Berg and Bengt 1. Samuelsson of den for their work in hormo

The Nobel Prizes in cher and physics will be annot Monday and the economics Oct. 20. The date for the nouncement of the literature has oot been disclosed.

Nobel's will stipulated the peace prize be awarded by a mittee appointed by the Nor an parliament. The other priz awarded by Swedish institute

U.S., Europe and Japan Establish Regular Talks on Divisive Issues

By Axel Krause

International Herald Tribune PARIS - The Reagan administration, its European allies and Ja-pan are establishing a consultative procedure - probably in Washington — to explore possible solutions to economic issues that are straining their relations, senior U.S. and European officials said Wednesday. The issues include the Siberian pipeline and restriction of export credits and high technology to the Soviet Union.

"This is not a big oew negotiation, but a quiet, low-keyed beginning of our efforts to defuse the pipeline and other issues, including differences with the Common Market and Japan over trade in general," a senior Reagan adminis-tration official said. "But we have made no proposals."

Broad agreement on the consultations emerged during talks be-tween the U.S. secretary of state, George P. Shultz, and other foreign ministers during recent UN meetings in New York and an informal gathering of NATO ministers in Quebec.

The procedure proposed by the stration — one official said it typified "Shultz-style quiet diplomacy" — would involve regular meetings in Washington hetween

ambassadors of Britain, France, West Germany, Canada, Japan, Italy and the European Community and senior administration officials. Officials interviewed in several European capitals and Washington emphasized that they, too, re-

garded the consultations as prima-

rily exploratory and in no way designed to produce immediate solutions to the key issues or the tensions surrounding them. But Mr. Shultz, Hans-Dietrich Genscher, the West German for-eign minister, Claude Cheysson, the French minister of external relations, and other foreign ministers have agreed on the need to begin

the consultations and within a relatively short time, possibly within several weeks, U.S. officials said. French government officials in Paris said Wednesday that important details, such as the level of representation and scheduling of the meetings, had not been settled.

A. West German government spokesman in Bonn said that Mr. Genscher was "encouraged by the idea of having the dialogue," adding that the government still had not received a formal invitation from Washington; He said that the idea of having the allies represent-ed by their Washington-based ambassadors came from the U.S. side. ture and the special trade repre-Foreign Minister Yoshio Saku- sentative. THE RESERVE THE PARTY OF THE PA

rauchi of Japan indicated his sup-port for the proposal during talks with Mr. Shultz at the JIN meet-ings on Sept. 29. Enapolism officials said.

Officials said the talks would b delicate and difficult, particularly regarding the Siberian pipeline and the sanctions applied by the administration against European and British firms participating in its construction

We are all supportive and hopeful something useful will come out of this proposal, but a couple of discussions over hunch, even though everybody speaks the same language, namely English will oot settle things," a senior EC official in Brussels said.

In Washington, semor adminis-tration officials said that the move coincided with an equally quiet effort by the administration to improve cabinet-level coordination between economic and broad foreign policy issues, which they said took the form of the Senior Interagency Group for loternational Economic Policy, established in August Its chairman is Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan, and Mr. Shultz is vice chairman. Other participants include the secretaries of defense, commerce and agricul-

He Prices on the New York Stock Exchange close at their highest level in 17 months, with the Dow Jones industrial average climbing 11.4 points to 1013.08. Page 9.

The fending within Japan's Liberal Democratic Party, in-tensified as the party's political bosses battled to name a successor to Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki. · Page 5.

■ With U.S. elections only three weeks away, campaign analysts agree that the basic voter choices can be summed up in three pairs of questions. But most of the analysis agree that the answers are not yet firm. A News Analysis, Page 3. ■ Socialist Felipe González is Spain's best-known politician and it looks as if he and the party he leads are about to re-

Page 6. In the latest acknowledge ment of border tensions. China accessed Vietnam of committing "repeated armed pro-Page 2.

verse, at least temporarily, the

outcome of the Spanish Civil

Organ-transplant surgery has undergone a resurgence. Survival rates have improved, partly as a result of new drug therapies to help prevent rejectico of transplanted organs hy the patients. Science, Page 7.

Christians, Moslems End Skirmish Near Beirt Steady shelling by Christian mil-itiamen of Moslem Druze villages

BEIRUT - A day and a half of heavy fighting in Lebanon's central mountains between Christian militiamen and Druze Moslems ended Wednesday night after Is-raeli forces moved in to stop the shooting, sources in the area reported

Information Minister Roger Shi-khani confirmed that the fighting had stopped and said the government was making contacts with both sides to try to resolve the problems that caused the shooting to begin Tuesday afternoon.

The Lebanese Army and inter-

nal security forces planned to enter the troubled villages Thursday morning to restore order, the min-ांडाटा ड्यांती There were oo official casualty figures from the fighting. The Christian Voice of Lebanon Radio said eight persons were wounded. The leftist Voice of Arab Lebanon

said 10 persons were killed or

Earlier, David B. Ottaway of the Washington Post filed the following account from Beirut:

Heavy fighting between Moslem and Christian militiamen spread Wednesday through the mountains southeast of Beirut, threatening to upset the relative peace the capital has been enjoying since the arrival of the multinational peacekeeping force late last month.

continued throughout the day and at one point late Wednesday afternoon two Israeli armored personnel carriers loaded with troops come under the fire of their Lebanese Christian allies. The fighting appeared to be present a possible challenge to the

government of President Amin. Gemayei, whose control over his own party's militia is thought to be tenuous. That malitia is largely responsible for the flare-up. At midday, local radio stations reported that Prime Minister

Shafiq al-Wazzan had ordered in-

ternal security forces to move into

the mountainous area, known as

the Chuf, where the fighting is tak-

ing place. There was no sign of Lebanese soldiers in the area, however, just before nightfall Late Wednesday afternoon, a number of Israeli tanks and armored personnel carriers moved into the area of fighting but shell-ing from Christian militiamen near the coestal town of Damour con-

The Israeli government has repeatedly been urged by its own Druze population to protect the Druze in Lebanon from the Christian militia.

tinued.

The Chuf area is the stronghold of the Druze, a Moslem dissident sect, but many of its villages also have Christians living in them.

Since the Israeli Army arrived in the Chuf area in mid-June, it has been helping the Christian Lebanese forces to expand its presence and control over the area. Those Lebanese forces were once commanded by Bashir Gemayel, Amin's younger brother who was assassinated shortly after being

elected president. The Druze militia has been seriously weakened by the departure of the Syrian Army from West Beirut and the Chuf area. The Syrians had provided the Druze with arms and extra muscle.

Most of the Christian militiaman involved in the shelling are from the so-called Damour brigade, which was widely reported to have been involved in the massacre of civilians inside two Palestinian refugee camps in West Beirut Sept

The Christians of Damour were forced out of the seaside town during Lebanon's 1975-76 civil war by Palestinian guerrillas aided by Mr. Jumblat's Druze militia. The Christians have now taken possession of the town and appear intend on settling old scores both with the

At least five Druze villages about 15 miles (24 kilometers) southeast of Beirut came under attack Wednesday from long-range Christian militia rocket and artillery fire from just outside Damour. The fighting began flaring up once

Palestinians and the Druze.

scalated. The most heavily hit

Bahwarta, where columes of smoke could be seen Wednesday morning as shells Watching the scene were.
United Nations observers monitoring the situation ir capital area. A Druze of pleaded with the two to do ? thing to end the shelling but said there was nothing they do other than report the shelli UN headquarters in Beirut.

■ Weapons-Free Zone Approx The Israeli cabinet app: Wednesday the setting up a v ons-free zone of up to 33 deep (53 kilometers) in sou Lebanon as one of the cond of withdrawing its troops from country, United Press Internaal reported from Jerusalem.

The cabinet also asked Let. for guarantees in writing it v. never again become a base fe tacks against Israel, Israel

The newspaper Ha'aretz

that under the terms of the prial, the security zone would be trolled by the Lebanese Arm corporating the militias of N Saad Haddad The proposals will be pres-

to the United States by Fc Minister Yitzhak Shamir meeting Thursday with Secr of State George P. Shultz



Police dispersed rioters with water cannons in Nowa Huta, an industrial suburb of Krakov

By Bernard Gwertzman New York Times Service

ASHINGTON — Camille moun, a prominent Lebanese istian leader, has endorsed the of a security agreement be-en Israel and Lebanon. He also the size of the U.S., Italian French force in Lebanon uld be sharply increased and t there for as long as two years.
3 an interview Tuesday, Mr.

unoun, who was president of anon in 1958 when U.S. mas were first sent there, said the Lebanese president, Amin nayel, had discussed these idewith him and had "no objec-

i" to them.

Ir. Gemayel, who was sworn in resident Sept. 23 in place of his ther. Bashir, who had been asinated a week earlier, is due to t with President Ronald gan at the White House on

elations between the Chamoun Gemayel families have often a acrimonious in the past. Mili1980, with the Gemayel forces emerging on top. But there has been an effort by the two sides to put aside their differences after the Israeli invasion of Lebanon, because they shared the common objective of ridding the country of the Syrian and Palestinian forces.

Mr. Chamoun, 82, the acknowledged senior Maronite Christian in Lebanon, said the proposal for a security agreement between his country and Israel, publicly advocated by the Israeli cabinet Sunday, was first raised by him last month in conversation with israelis in Beirut as a substitute for an Israeli-Lebanese peace treaty. He said Prime Minister Mena-

chem Begin of Israel had pressed Bashir Gemayel, in the days before his assassination, to sign a peace treaty immediately. But such a pact, Mr. Chamoun said, would have forced Lebanon "to cut all relations with the Arab

"The Israelis were insisting on an immediate peace treaty," he said, "but Bashir would not sign."

Mr. Chamoun said he met with several White House aides Tuesday, and told them Lebanon supported the idea of a withdrawal of all Syrian, Israeli and Palestinian forces from Lebanon. As to the Israeli insistence that there be a security arrangement with Lebanon to insure southern Lebanon could no longer become a haven for guerrillas operating against north-ern Israel, Mr. Chamoun said:

"What I've just suggested is that there should be an agreement, which f call a security agreement, under which the Israelis will undertake a pledge of respect for the sovereignty and integrity of Leba-non, while Lebanon will undertake a pledge of oot allowing any political or military organization on its soil which can be a threat to Israeli security.*

He said a joint Israeli-Lebanese committee of experts should also be established to ensure the agreement is carried out.

The Lebanese government has not responded officially to the Is-raeli cabinet's insistence on a se-

curity arrangement being worked out in southern Lebanon as a con-dition for Israeli withdrawal. The United States, which earlier op-posed an Israeli-imposed peace treaty, has not commented on a security agreement, but a State De-partment official said be did not think that would be a problem so long as it was freely entered into

by the Lebanese government. Currently there is a 7,000-man United Nations force based in southern Lebanon, and a 3,300man U.S., Italian and French force in the Beirnt area.

The United States has said in the past that it favored an enlargement of the UN force and entension of its duty to help guarantee Israel's security. The Israelis, howtrust the UN and said they wanted to work out their security arrangements directly with the Lebanese.

But Mr. Chamoun said the Leb-anese security, police and army forces were not ready to take on the job of maintaining security for the whole country. He said the

Lebanese military had to be reequipped and retrained and that this might take up to two years. In the interim, he said, the trina-tional force should be enlarged to about 20,000 men.

When asked about this, administratioo officials said the White House was studying options for future security arrangements in Leb-

When the marines were sent

back to Lebanon late last month, after the massacre of hundreds of Palestinians in refugee camps in Beirut, Mr. Reagan said they would remain for a limited period," but be refused to be precise. At a press conference, he said they would stay until all foreign troops were withdrawn. But subsequently, he said they would remain until asked to leave by Lebanese author-ities. He noted this could mean they would remain after the foreign troops had left.

A State Department official said Tuesday it was evident that, given the opposition to the UN force both by Israel and Lebanon and



Camille Chamoun

the inexperience of the Lebanese Army, an extension of the multina-tional peacekeeping force was tional peacekeeping force was "logical."

But he emphasized that the United States might decide to sup-port such a force but contribute only a symbolic presence, and that and the Netherlands, might partic-

Suspect in Papal Attack Is Extradited

WORLD BRIEFS

LAUSANNE — The Swiss Supreme Court Wednesday ordered Onter Bagei, a Turkish citizen charged with complicity in the attempted association of Pope John Paul II, to be extradited to Italy.

Mr. Bagci was arrested on June 3 in the Swiss town of Solothurn on

the basis of an Interpol warrant. Italy immediately requested his extradition, saying that Mr. Bagei supplied the Browning pistol used by Mehmet Ali Agea in his attack on the pope on May 13, 1981.

Mr. Bagci acknowledged having given Mr. Agea the gum at a meeting in Milan four days earlier but claimed no knowledge of the assessination plan. Rejecting Mr. Bagel's appeal against extradition, the Supreme Court ruled that he knew in handing over the gun "that it would be used

Amsterdam Lifts Emergency Powers

AMSTERDAM — Amsterdam lifted emergency powers of arrest Wednesday that had been granted to police to deal with disorders in the

squatter community.

A statement from City Hall said Mayor Wim Polak considered "there was no longer a danger of public order being disturbed." The emergency powers, which allowed police to arrest persons suspected of disturbing the peace or carrying weapons, were announced Monday at the height of a violent street battle between riot police and about 1,500 demonstrators protesting the eviction of squatters from a former office building.

France Indicts 92 in Cash Transfers

PARIS — Eighty-eight clients and four officers of a Paris bank were formally indicted Wednesday for illegally transferring millions of france from France to Switzerland after the Socialist election victory in May

The bank, Paribas, has since been nationalized.

The indictments charge each client and bank officer with being involved in the illegal transfer of at least 1 million france (\$143,000). French officials say that they have recovered about 70 million frances (\$10 million) of the total so far. They say that another 250 bank clients, each suspected of smuggling out sums of less than a million france, have been told to bring the money back to France or face indictment.

Athens Seeks Plan to Shut U.S. Bases

KUWAIT - Greece will open talks with the United States with a view to an eventual removal of U.S. military bases in Greece, Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou said Wednesday.

"We have already told the United States that its bases in Greece must be removed totally in the long run," Mr. Papandreon said at a press conference here at the end of a three-day official visit to Kuwait. He left.

for Athens after the press conference.

Mr. Papandreou said the talks, to begin on Oct. 27, will be devoted to "laying down a timetable for the removal of the bases and working out rules for monitoring the activity of bases remaining."

Basque Autonomist Seized in France

BAYONNE, France - Abrisketa Korta Cxuxo, 33, the suspected leader of the political-military branch of the Spanish Basque nationalist movement ETA, has been arrested in France and charged with associating with criminals, officials said Wednesday.

Mr. Korta Cxuxo is alleged to head what is regarded as the most radical wing of the Spanish Basque movement, which has been conducting a campaign of violence for Basque independence. The political branch of the ETA announced two weeks ago that it was laying down its arms and would now act only politically. ETA are the initials of the Basque words that stand for Basque Homeland and Liberty.

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispotches.

hina Accuses Vietnam of Causing **Kohl Plans** 09 Border Incidents in 6 Weeks

By Christopher S. Wren
New York Times Service
EUING — In the latest ackdedgement of border tensions, na accused Vietnam on inesday of committing "repeat-armed provocations" along r troubled frontier.

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formal note of protest deliv-1 by the Chinese Foreign Minto the Vietnamese Embassy charged that over the past six ks the Vietnamese were re-nsible for 109 incidents, in ch 3 Chinese were killed and 11

he Chinese Foreign Ministry rged that Vietnam had deliberviolated a border cease-fire it had proposed to cover the onal days of the two neighbor-countries. Vietnam's national day falls on Sept. 2 and Chi-

he Chinese protest came less

ALSACE

SEMINAR

ambassador to the United Nations, Hoang Bich Son, repeated an offer from Hanoi to reopen talks with Peking. In a speech at the UN, Mr. Son called the present strain a "temporary phenomenon." Earlier this month, China

opened new consultations with the Soviet Union aimed at identifying their disagreements. But Chinese officials have said that they did not expect any real improvement to emerge from the newest contacts without some practical concessions from Moscow.

The Chinese may have viewed the talks as a method to separate the Soviet Union from its Vietnamese ally. One of the conditions that China has raised for normal relations with the Soviet Union is the withdrawal of Vietnamese forces from Cambodia

China's protest note was reeased by the Xinhua news agency after it was delivered Wednesday 1 a week after the Vietnamese to the Vietnamese Embassy. The

note said that 102 of the latest "provocations" had involved Vietnamese firing into Chinese territory. Another three involved artillery shelling of Chinese territory.

The Chinese Foreign Ministry said that on two other occasions Vietnamese armed personnel crossed into China "for assaults and sabotage." China had previ-ously reported that Vietnamese troops intruded into Longhuai Village in the Guangxi autonomous region on Sept. 15.

Elsewhere on the same day, the Chinese charged, Vietnamese troops crossed the border to attack Chinese frontier post before

In the final two incidents pro-tested Wednesday, two Viet-namese MiG-21 jets intruded into Chinese airspace for two minutes on Sept. 10 for what the Chinese charged were reconnaissance missions over southern Guangxi.

The Chinese government de-manded that Vietnam "stop such armed provocations and intrusions and abandon its anti-China policy." But it did not threaten any

■ Stage of Talks Reported Ended China and the Soviet Union bave concluded the first stage of their consultations, and will begin substantive discussions on specific topics oext week, The Associated Press quoted foreign diplomatic sources as saying Wednesday in Beijing.

The sources said that Leonid F. llyichev, a Soviet deputy foreign minister, and Qian Qichen, a Chi-nese deputy foreign minister, met Tuesday in the fourth pleaary session of consultations that are expected to last until early next month. Little is known on the sub stance of the contacts, the first since China broke off oormalization talks after the intervention in Afghanistan in December 1979.

China's top leader, Deng Xiaop-ing, told Karl Carstens, the West German president, on Wednesday, The resumed contacts with the Soviet Union stem from the necessity for states, especially the neighboring states, to have a continuing dialogue with each other."

Swiss Reportedly Hold Palestinian Extremist

ZURICH - Police have arrested a Palestinian extremist who confessed that he was planning attacks against Jewish targets in Switzerland, local newspapers reported

Wednesday.

The daily newspaper Blick said the man, whom it did not identify, was arrested in Zurich in late September with a large amount of ex-plosives. It said he "confessed to being part of a Europe-wide terror campaign," and that he belongs to the Abu Nidal group that is suspected of carrying out the syna-gogue attack in Rome last week that killed a 2-year-old boy.

Welfare Cut

(Continued from Page 1) ic underpinnings," the chancellor

declared. Although he gave few details, Mr. Kohl said the coalition would ease taxes on small businesses, channel spending into investment in urban renewal, schools and government housing and use a special tax on high-income groups to finance new housing starts. He said the government would develop cable television, satellite communications and nuclear energy, endeavors that had been given low priority by the Schmidt govern-

A oew emphasis, he said, will be given to preventing "an unlimited and uncontrolled immigration" of foreign workers, who now total 4.6 million in West Germany. The chancellor said the immigration of foreign workers' children would be restricted and that "guest workers" would have to decide between integration into German society and

returning home.

Mr. Kohl, who is expected to make an official visit to Washingtoo next month, said he would free German-American ties from the unfavorable light in which they now appear and reinforce and sta-bilize the friendship." He said his government unconditionally sup-ports the NATO decision to deploy medium-range ouclear mis-siles in Western Europe next year if there is oo breakthrough in arms-limitation negotiations in

"Only if the Soviet Union knows that it must definitely reckon with the stationing of American systems in Europe at the end of 1983 can one count on their readiness to contribute to the negotiation re-

Using stronger language than Mr. Schmidt ever did on Poland, the new chancellor said the dissolving of the independent trade unioo Solidarity "is not only a bro-ken promise to the Polish people, oot only a violation of the Helsinki

Final Act — but a surprise coup against the Polish people."

However, Mr. Kohl put his gov-ernment at odds with the administration of President Ronald Reagan by urging that the Madrid Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe should strive to reach agreement on a European disarmament conference. The Reagan administration maintains that the crackdown in Poland has made "business as usual" at the Madrid talks unthinkable.

The Madrid conference, which adjourned in March, is to resume its review of the Helsinki human rights charter next month.
The chancellor made no direct

mention of the dispute between the United States and its West European allies over the Siberian natural gas pipeline, but he did say that economic ties to Eastern Europe were "an important part of the whole East-West relationship He added that NATO security interests would of course be kept in mind in developing such ties.

5 PLO Groups Reject Proposed Tie to Jordan

By James F. Clarity New York Three Service

DAMASCUS — A serious policy dispute erupted Wednesday in the Palestine Liberation Organization over the concept of a Palestinian state being joined in federation with Lordan

Five PLO groups, including three major ones, issued a state-ment denouncing Palestinian confederation with Jordan, which has been under discussion in Amman between King Hussein and Yasser Arafat, the PLO leader. The state-ment castigating the confederation proposal did not name Mr. Arafat, but Arab and Western diplomatic analysts said the attack was clearly aimed at Mr. Arafat as well as

While no final, detailed agree-ment was believed to have been reached in Amman, the king and the PLO leader have reportedly spoken favorably about its eventuprospects.
The Arab world is at present in

a crucial state," the statement said, "because reactionary Arab regimes, and particularly the Jordan regime, is playing a very active role in trying to drag the Palestine Liberation Organization into a solution that would liquidate itself, through the suspicious project called confederation."

The statement was issued in

identical language on the letter-heads of the five PLO groups and delivered by messenger to at least one reporter Wednesday.

It called for an emergency session of the Palestine National Council, the PLO's parliament in exile, which is not scheduled to meet until the end of the month, in also attacked "American schemes aiming at liquidating our national and "the Fez resolution. which has paved the way" for Jordan "to launch its suspicious

The signatories were the Popular Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine, a Marxist group headed by Nayef Hawatmeh; the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine, a leftist unit headed by George Habash; the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine-General Command, a splinter group headed by Ahmed Jebril; and two smaller, leftist groups, the Popular Struggle Front, headed by Samir Gosheh, and the Palestine Liberation Front, headed by Abul

The only two major PLO groups not joining in the statement were cl-Fatah, Mr. Arafat's own power base, and as Saiqa, a Syrian-con-trolled group.

The dispute, the analysts said,

could prove to be the most scrious one to divide the PLO since it was founded in 1964 although they said it would be premature to predict that it could not be re-

But the quarrel could weaken Mr. Arafat's leadership and confuse Arab nations and the United States as to how it might be settled. It could also cause concern that the dispute could impede, or halt, the impetus toward a Middle East settlement started by recent

proposals of the Reagan adminis-tration and the Arab League's socalled Fez plan reached last month at its summit in Fez, Morocco. The mouves of the dissident

groups appeared to be tactical anti ideological, but not necessarily a sign of an imminent power strug-gle within the PLO to replace Mr. Arafat. Rather, the analysts said, the purpose was probably to curb Mr. Arafat's authority as the recognized leader of the organization. This purpose coincides, the analysts said, with Syrian policy, although the groups issuing the statement are oot considered closely controlled by Syria. Cheysson, Arafat Hold Talks

Claude Cheysson, the French minister of external relations, met Wednesday with Mr. Arafat in Tunis and said later that Mr. Arafat would be received in France if he wished to make a visit, The Associated Press reported. Mr. Cheysson said, however, that there had were no plans of eventu-al recognition of the PLO by

UN Report Stresses Self-Reliance As Way to Rebuild After Disasters

By Jain Guest

International Herald Tribune GENEVA - In February 1976, an earthquake struck Guatemala with devastating results.

It left 27,000 people dead, 77,000 injured and 385,000 homes destroyed. The damage was estimated at \$750 million. According to a recent estimate

by the Geneva-based UN Disaster Relief Organization, natural disasters such as the Guatemala earthquake killed more than two million people and caused \$47 billion in damage between 1970 and 1981.

Now, in a controversial new study, the Disaster Relief Organi-zation has challenged the conventional wisdom about how best to react once a disaster strikes. Often, far from being dazed and distraught by the loss of their

homes, it says, survivors are amaz-ingly resilient — "the best resource for reconstruction." Instead of trying to fly in tents and prefabri-cated shelters, foreign relief workers should harness this resource. "We're saying the survivors should be encouraged to be self-

reliant instead of waiting for outside aid that may or may not come," said Ludo van Essche, a senior organization official who prepared the study, in a recent in-

The study has already opened up a heated debate among relief agencies. The Geoeva-based League of Red Cross Societies, which coordinates 128 national Red Cross organizations, refused to cooperate with the organization's study.

A Red Cross spokesman declined to comment, although he said,
"There are a thousand things we disagree with."

Mr. van Essche and his colleagues have drawn on 11 case studies, all but one of them earthquakes, to draw the following broad conclusions: · Almost all disaster relief is

provided by the local people. After the 1976 Guatemala carthonake foreign aid donors provided only \$25 million of the \$750 million required. · Disasters can, to a large ex-

tent, be anticipated and their worst effects mitigated by careful planning and use of land Shantytowns are likely to be.

particularly vulnerable to disasters, because of their haphazard siting and population density. Many of those who died during the 1976 carthquake in Guatemala were members of poor families who plunged to their deaths when their illegally built homes fell into the ravines of Guatemala City.

 The reactions of the local government can range between heavy-handedness and inaction. In Guatemala, the government established a "reconstruction committee," which parceled out the stricken areas to an army of 40 foreign re-lief agencies and then did little The result was a complete lack of coordination.

The other extreme, equally unwise, is forcible relocation, which was practiced by the Nicaraguan government after the 1972 earth-And, in some of its sharpest

comments, the report says the army should strictly limit its role in disaster relief. When the army gets involved in housing, it says, results are mass settlements usually of tents, which destroy family ties and sap morale.

Voluntary relief agencies are

well-intentioned, but lack professionalism. Of the 40 agencies working in Guatemala in 1976, only five had experience in housing in Guatemala, and none of the key personnel had prior training in disaster relief.

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• The type of shelter usually so inappropriate that it hampers the complex social task of reconstruction.

Among munerous unsuccessful attempts at creating a single sim-plified design, the report singles out polyurethane igloos. Of 463 gloos provided to victims of an earthquake in the Turkish city of Lice, in September 1973, only 10 percent were actually used by people. The rest were used for storing animals and goods. Most did-not arrive for two months, and 44 were damaged.

Mr. van Essche conceded that there can be no standard prescription for government policy. He said that India, for example, usual-ly does not seek foreign aid and leaves reconstruction largely in the

hands of survivors.

The stockpiling of emergency materials may well be impossible in poor countries, Mr. van Essche said. But his report says - in what is probably its key recomme tion — that a housing policy that aims to provide low-cost housing for the poor and some security of tenure for slum dwellers will lead what it terms "active stockpiling," by putting materials into car-culation.

And, he said in reference to the succession of disasters that have struck Central America. However a government introduce policies that are in the public interest if a small oligarchy owns 90 percent of the land?

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U.S. Army Enlistment Rises During Recession

By William Serrin New York Times Service
YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio — On the new downtown brick mall, be-tween two empty shops and across the street from a shuttered department store, is one of this city's most successful enterprises, the Armed Forces Recruiting Station.

"We've gone double in terms of quality," Sergeant Joe W. Jenkins, the chief army recruiter, said. Numbers are up, too." For the fiscal year 1982, which ended Sept. 30, Sergeant Jenkins said, he was authorized to recruit.

95 regular army soldiers and 41 army reservists. He said he was able to recruit 107 regulars and 52 reservists and added that if he had accepted all those who wanted to join, he probably could have enlisted more than 700 men and women. ft is a success story being duplicated by other recruiters for all

branches of the armed services around the country. As the national economy has worsened in the past two years, recruitment has The recession has all but made the armed services a major American jobs program. The Defense Department expected to have

2,099,000 people on its payroll by

the end of June, the latest month for which complete figures are available ft had 2,107,400. The de-

cruited about 327,600 people. The Department of Defense is pooling a large portion of the work

force that might otherwise be going to Chrysler or some other company," said Sergeant Jenkins, who came here two years ago after serving in the 82d Airborne Divi-He said that in terms of recruiting quotas set by his superiors, he

and the other recruiters were "giv-

ing them what they want" and

more, "which is pretty easy to do right now." Lawrence J. Korb, an assistant secretary of defense, has told Congress that the retention rate, as well as enlistments, has increased markedly for all four branches, allowing them to raise their standards. Among the reasons he gave were higher pay, improved advertising, the increased attractiveness

of many military jobs and the troubled economy. Major General Howard G. Crowell Jr., head of the Army Recruiting Command, offers a similar more and better recruiters and there has been "a mood change" in the nation toward military service as the rifts caused by the Victnam War have healed.

sessment, but adds there are General Crowell said that, as rehe said, "we're mraing folks To Sergeant Jenkins, the man on the front line, there is no doubt

that the economy, with unemployment now at 10.1 percent, is the main reason for the success in the Youngstown area, and, he believes, in troubled areas in other parts of the country.

The mining steel and automobile industries have long been the mainstay of such industrial areas

as Youngstown, in northwest Ohio. But those industries have had widespread layoffs that have greatly reduced the job opportunities for high school and college Sergeant Jenkins said the armed

services were becoming more attractive to youngsters in economically depressed areas. "Look at the mills - they're

down," he said. He added that the General Motors Corp. assembly plant in Lordstown, a few miles west of Youngstown, was operating at substantially reduced schedules and that public employee programs were being cut back.
He said he was enlisting more

young men who had dropped out of college because their money had run out. The sergeant said he had recently squeezed through the door a man who was just six for which complete figures are cently as 1979, the army failed to available ft had 2,107,400. The department said it expects figures for ty and quality of personnel. Now, are in their late 20s and looking for

job skills the army or other mil-I think America is become more security-conscious," he said "What could be more secure than federal service?"

Other reasons for the increase in Other reasons for the increase are recruits, Sergeant Jenkins and are the army's program that provides money for college when a soldier has completed his military service and the increasing number of high technology jobs for which the services provide training.

He also said there seems to have He also said there seems to hive

been a recent surge in patriotism. The ampipathy toward the service that was associated with the Vietnam War is "a thing of the past,"

"The kids now know little about the Vietnam War," said Sergean Jenkins, who is 34. "It's like, for me, the Korean War, which I know very little about." The sergeant said one of the ice difficulties he encountered came when he tried to recruit a young man or woman who had an older brother who had died in Vietnam.

the parents who expressed seine-The mother will say, Well, my son was in Victnam and lie died. Surgeant Johins said: That's a hard one to overcome. Usually, one out of 10, yea, hit something like that

Often in those cases, he said, it was

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support among party members, a White House adviser said, but in no other state is the drop in Republican support for party candidates so severe as it appears to be in the California Senate and gubernatorial races.

Private surveys have shown that more than 25 percent of Califor-

Brown Jr., a Democrat, as a toss-

up, with Mr. Wilson holding a slight lead and sorely needing to

Polls across the nation have shown candidates of both major parties to be suffering from weak

shore up his Republican base.



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Questions Take Shape In U.S. Midterm Ballot

Answers Depend on Whether Voters Will Express Their Hope or Anxiety

By Steven V. Roberts New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - With the midterm U.S. congressional elections only three weeks away, campaign analysts in both parties agree that the basic choices can be summed up in three pairs of ques-

Will voters believe President Reagan, who says his economic program is starting to work and

NEWS ANALYSIS

needs only more time? Or will they believe his critics, who say the program is not working and needs cor-

Will Democrats who supported the Republicans two years ago continue to think of members of the Republican Party as one of us"? Or will they revert to the trad-itional Democratic view that Republicans are "them"?

Will voters who are disillusioned with Mr. Reagan, particularly members of minority groups, bother to vote? Or will they stay home Nov. 2, as many have done in the past?

Most political analysts here and around the United States do not think the answers are yet firm. But the questions are getting clearer, and the first was summed up by Leon Billings, director of the Democratic Senatorial Campaign Com-

"People are making up their mind whether to vote their hope or their anxiety," Mr. Billings said. "If they vote their anxiety, the Democrats win. If they vote their hope, the Republicans win."

Almost every public-opinion poll shows that voters are increasingly upset with the effects of Mr. Reagan's economic program. And interviews with voters in half a dozen states over the last two weeks indicate that gloomy economic outlook is turning some vot-ers away from the Republicans.

"I voted for Reagan, but I regret it," said Stanley Lesinski, a factory worker from St. Louis. "Things are beginning to get worse, and I think they'll continue to get worse."

Weapons Seized In Raids in Belfast

The Associated Press BELFAST - Police seized weapons and ammunition in overnight raids on Belfast's Shankill Road Force were rounded up, police said dence in the Democrats?

Police declined to identify those arrested in raids that began Tues-day night. Well-informed sources, however, named one as Lenny to lose" if the Republicans win. however, named one as Lenny Murphy, believed to be the Ulster Volunteer Force's commander. ter Ray, a truck driver in St. Louis, The raids follow the slaying of three Roman Catholics in Belfast

the election of a 78-member pro-

Patrick J. Caddell, a poll-taker who works for Democratic candidates, says he is advising clients to argue as follows: "Reagan has gone too far. We need balance, and who should they turn to for

But even voters who are suffering from poor economic condi-tions say they are often reluctant to give up on the president's pro-gram and register a vote of no con-fidence in his administration by favoring Democratic candidates.

Juanita Milam is an unemployed cashier in Memphis, and both her mother and sister are also out of work. But when she was asked to assess the president's record she said, "I think he's done the best he could do under all the

One apparent reason for this patience among the voters is that they do not want to admit that they were wrong two years ago. They may not think the Reagan program will work, but they still esperately want it to work.

Two years ago Mr. Reagan managed to persuade many Democrats that he inderstood, and identified with, some of their deepest concerns, from high taxes and high prices to declining personal morals and declining military personal and declining military power.

Democratic candidates are trying to woo back those voters by reviving old fears that the Republicans are really alien to the average worker, that they promote "un-fair" programs to aid the rich, not Joe Lunchbucket. And in a period of economic distress, that message is bringing some Democrats back home, people like Arden Egan, a maintenance man for the telephone company in South Dakota.

Maybe Reagan is doing something for the upper-class people," be said, "But his programs aren't working for the middle class or the

lower-class people."

The president and the Republicans, in turn, are trying to revive memories of 1980, to remind Democranic voters why they abandoned their party in the first place. If the Republicans do well next month, a principal factor will be the attitudes expressed by Ovida Vaughan, a store clerk in

"I really feel the Democrats are giving away too much government money," Mrs. Vaughan said. "The Republicans are cutting out the

free loading in this country,
There's too much of that."
The third pair of questions concerns turnout. If voters are disheartened with the current admindistrict, heart of Protestant mili-tancy, after 11 suspected leaders of heartened with the current admin-the outlawed Ulster Volunteer istration, will they put their confi-

Ray Strother, a campaign adviser to Democratic candidates, But then there are people like Walwho backed Mr. Reagan in 1980 but will stay home this year.

Mr. Deukmejian's campaign man-ager, Bill Roberts, to talk to re-

porters last week about a potential

anti-black vote on Election Day. good."



President Ronald Reagan held a state dinner at the White House in honor of visiting President Suharto of Indonesia. The two presidents posed with their wives for a formal photograph.

Reagan Names Envoy to Jakarta; Bilateral Talks Reportedly Go Well

By Richard M. Weintraub

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — President Ronald Reagan has moved to ease nagging diplomatic and strategic strains with Indonesia, including the unusual announcement at a state dinner of a new ambassador to Jakarta after a year of false

With President Suharto of Indonesia looking on, Mr. Reagan announced Tuesday night that an assistant secretary of state, John H. Holdridge, would be nominated to the ambassadorship of In-donesia, the world's fifth most populous nation.

President and Mrs. Snharto ended their state visit to Washington Wednesday morning and flew to Cape Canaveral, Florida, to tour the U.S. space center. Later, they flew to Houston for a tour of the ground-control complex of the U.S. space program. The Indonesian leader is to fly

to Hawaii Thursday en route to South Korea, where he begins a state visit on Saturday. His meeting with Mr. Reagan and U.S. officials Tuesday was

cordial, with the Americans down-playing any talk of lagging U.S. interest in Asia. However, the United States has had no ambassador in Jakarta for as a struggie continued behind the scenes to come up with the right name. A career diplomat, Morton I. Abramowitz, was reject-

ed by Jakarta, reportedly after indonesian officials received a copy of a paper circulating in Washington that said he had bberal politi-South Korea.



The name of a Washington businessman, Kent B. Crane, then surformer CIA operative with close ties with the Sunarto family, a like-

dridge, 58, currently assistant secretary for East Asian and Pacific affairs, came as a surprise. There was no indication of who might succeed him at the State Department if the Senate confirms his

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John H. Holdridge

faced, but be was identified as a ly point of controversy on Capitol The nomination of Mr. HolEarlier Tuesday, after White House talks and a luncheon meet-ing with Secretary of State George P. Shultz, Foreign Minister Kusumaatmadja Mochtar of Indonesia said he was satisfied with the U.S. explanation of its policy on increased armaments and de-fense responsibilities for Japan. Indonesia and the Philippines,

both of which harbor bitter memories of Japan from World War II, have expressed alarm at Tokyo's taking responsibility for defense of sea lanes in large areas of the northern Pacific as part of a U.S. move to free more of the Pacific Fleet for duty in the Indian Ocean and the Gulf.

"We registered our view that we differentiate between increased expectations for Japan in its immediate vicinity but we would be very concerned if it were extended far-ther south," Mr. Mochtar said.

Just as Mr. Mochtar was preparing to respond to a question about donesia's actions on the island of East Timor, however, Mr. Holdridge took over the microphones in the State Department lobby to give the standard U.S. response on sensitive human rights issues.

"All subjects of importance to the two countries - global, regional and bilateral - were discussed," Mr. Holdridge said.

Holocaust Survivor Jailed in Fran

LOS ANGELES — A World War II Nazi concentration camp survivor was sentenced to 10 years in prison Tuesday for defrauding other survivors of reparation payments made by the West German government

Lucian Ludwig Kozminski, 66, was sentenced to two more years for bankruptcy fraud in a separate

U.S. District Judge David V. Kenyon said Mr. Kozminski had displayed "a clear pattern of antisocial behavior through years of corrupt activity." He said said Mr. Kozminski's victims were people toward whom "even the most heartless, ruthless" person would be expected "to show some defer-

Mr. Kozminski, a Polish-born Jew beld at Auschwitz and other Nazi camps during the war, came to the United States in 1968 and went into business in Los Angeles, representing himself as a "counselor" who could collect reparations made available by West Ger-

many to victims of Nazi oppres-

A 15-count indictment returned by a Los Angeles federal grand jury in June accused Mr. Kozminski of defrauding other camp survivors of more than \$70,000 by obtaining reparations and keeping more than his agreed-upon fee. Mr. Kozminski later pleaded guilty

to seven counts. Mark E. Kalmansohn, assistant U.S. attoroey, said last month that Mr. Kozminski had defrauded more than 3,000 people throughout the world over a 13-year period and that the government "has been able to document over \$250,000

Mr. Kozminski's attorney, trick Maginnis, argued that Kozminski already had some victims and suggested t be placed on probation so he make further restitution. Judge Kenyon imposed

more years of prison time the government had recommende in July, Mr. Kozminsk accused in another indictme bankruptcy fraud. A granc said he failed to disclose fu bank accounts when he file bankruptcy in April. Mr. Kc ski pleaded guilty to one c counts in that indictment.

Pan Am Planning to Expand Flight

NEW YORK - Pan American World Airways announced plans Tuesday to begin serving Boston. Cleveland, Philadelphia and Hart-ford, Connecticut; inaugurate ser-vice to Cairo and Zurich, and launch a major expansion in the

Caribbean. In addition, Pan Am said it

would begin nonstop servi Nov. 4 between Los Angele Sydney, which at 7,487 (11,979 kilometers) will h longest nonstop flight by ar

The new schedule call flights between New York Cairo, by way of Rome, to.

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the last six weeks. The raids came six days before he said of the nation's lawmakers, cal opinions and had advocated "so why should I do anything for them?" withdrawing U.S. troops from CONCORD vincial assembly, Advisers Urge Reagan to Campaign In Close Senate Race in California nia's Republicans back Mr. Brown and that up to 30 percent support Mayor Tom Bradley of Los Ange-les, a Democrat, over George Mr. Bradley is black. "The bottom By George Skelton Los Angeles Times Service WASHINGTON — White line is you never talk about some-thing like that publicly," the adviser said. House senior officials have placed The White House believes that Deukmejian, the Republican attorthe California Senate race at the Mr. Wilson can still lose the Senney general, in the race for goverhead of the list for campaign help ate race, but that if he can keep in the week before the Nov. 2 elecfrom committing any scrious cam-Mr. Wilson began the general tions. President Ronald Reagan's adelection campaign with the sup-port of about one-third of Califorpaign errors, he may salvage what originally appeared to be an easy victory over Mr. Brown, an impop-ular two-term governor with alvisers, concerned about a possible loss of the scat held by Senator S.I. nia's Democrats, the adviser said, but that backing has been eroding. The problem is tailor-made for Hayakawa, who is retiring, decided most unprecedented bad ratings in over the weekend to recommend that Mr. Reagan make a one-day campaign tour of his home state just before the elections. Mr. Reagan, who party strategists believe is especially suited to lead credibility to Republican candi-dates in California, where be is ex-Mr. Reagan's California campaign is expected to be the focus of a Western tour, probably through Nevada, Montana, Utah and New "It's clearly at the top of our traordinarily popular. Still, White House aides accampaigning recommendations," a Reagan aide said. "Decisions have already been knowledge, it may be too late to rescue Mr. Deukmejian from de-White House strategists see the Senate race between Mayor Pete made in many races," an adviser said, "and we're not going to acfeat. "He just hasn't caught on," a Wilson of San Diego, a Republi-can, and Governor Edmund G. The thinnest water-resistant Reagan adviser said. The adviser added that it was "just idiotic" for cept any appearances unless we feel the president can make a dif-

IN ATHENS, THE MOST DEMANDING TRAVELLERS STAY WITH US.

ference. There's going to be no los-ing causes. And, in reality, the West is where he can do the most

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Suharto Should Explain

s a bit ungracious for 100 American con-men and the press to tax visiting Presi-Suharto of Indonesia with the question East Timor, as though nothing else ered much in Indonesian-American af-When and how else, however, can attenbe drawn to this miserable former Porese colony, which the Indonesian Army lowed in 1975? Portugal regularly raises issue of Indonesia's aggression at the ed Nations, but the Moslem club — Insia is the most populous Moslem nation ats it down. The Reagan administration, inwisely, has centered its Indonesia poli-1 political and strategic considerations. It ales to fuss over East Timor.

case can be made that nothing can be to restore the right of self-determination Indonesia took away. The might-makesimplications make this an embarrassing for an American official to press in pubstill, no one has a good idea how Insia can be forced to turn back the clock. should be prodded to care for the people of East Timor. If the Timorese cannot be inchided in that small arbitrary and lucky company of disenfranchised peoples whose political cause is approved by international consensus, then they have a special claim to the protection of their human rights.

Reliable reports from East Timor are few and far between Still, Indonesia's refusal to countenance reasonably open access by relief agencies, journalists and other observers makes it hard to rebut critics of its policy.

Over a period of time, accounts tell of army brutality, persecution of real and imagined political opponents, and malnutrition and hunger so widespread that deaths are estimated in six figures. Such conditions are an embarrassment to the American relationship with Indonesia. Why should Mr. Reagan not tell Mr. Suharto, in his fashion, that he does not understand why Indonesia lets it go on? -THE WASHINGTON POST.

Murder at the Sheraton

s much is certain: On Jan. 3, 1981, mur-securred in the Salón Las Americas of salvador's Sheraton Hotel. The victims: ael Hammer and Mark Perlman, Ameriabor officials, and Jose Rodolfo Viera, tor of the Salvadoran government's Ine for Agrarian Transformation.

is much seems certain: Elsewhere in that arant were two former Salvadoran Army rals and Lieutenant Isidro López Si-, a notorious hothead. The lieutenant security aide to former Major Roberto

ionisson, the extreme rightist who is now leut of the National Assembly. is much is official: Citing "insufficient nee," a Salvadoran judge has released opez from custody, even though the cors swore that he ordered the murders. polygraph experts who assisted in the tigation say their tests showed that the r lied on vital matters. The court was old that on the evening of the murder ieutenant contacted an army colonel 2 uncle sits on the Salvadoran Supreme t. The colonel has fled to Guatemala,

is much is probable. The murders were te work of undisciplined "death squads" a piece with thousands of other killings ilians by the Salvadoran Army, appar-

ently including the murders of four American churchwomen, also still "unsolved." Outraged American labor officials felt compelled to release their information on the Sheraton killings for the obvious reason that they can no longer expect justice in El Salva-dor. Although the U.S. government and other Americans devoted to democracy have gencrously supported the Salvadoran Army, its leaders are unable to punish even crimes against North Americans. And where a United States passport counts for so little, one does not need much imagination to appreciate the standards of justice for Salvadoraus.

Yet the United States goes right on making

excuses for its military partners. Come January, the Reagan administration will surely again assure Congress that aid should contime because there is "progress" in human rights and land reform.

The cause of resisting equally ruthless left-ists in El Salvador will never be served by complicity with murder. If the Reagan administration does not press this case to the fullest, Congress should. And if the Salvadoran military cannot discipline its own ranks, a United States Congress that controls all aid to El Salvador certainly can.

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

The Dow at 1,000

reasons are not rosy, but the extraordirise in the stock market makes an imut contribution to economic stability. It it rarest of financial phenomena, an unated benefit to every public and private est. It reflects the somber judgment ig investors that the recovery from the at recession will be meager and long de-That means low interest rates and

on some parts of the banking system. enly, in comparison with the various places to park money, the stock marbegin to look very attractive. e Dow Jones Industrial Average is now

1.000 again. But you ought not miss the signs of strength that are now apparent. nost of the past several years the cononal view has held long-term bonds to rennial losers best left to the specula-But Henry Kaufman of Salomon Brothsints out that the total return on a typiigh-grade industrial bond over the past onths was 45 percent. For a time, beginseveral years ago, it looked as though and fluctuating interest rates might dethe market for corporate bonds altor, but it is surviving and beginning to er again - a development as significant simultaneous revival of stock prices.

the least of it. The years of sinking stock and bond prices were a severe drain on the financial strength of American companies. Some companies responded by cutting investment. Others went to the banks for short-term credit to finance long-term investment, a tactic that left them dangerously exposed as inter-est rates suddenly started to move upward again. The increasing dependence of American corporations on this kind of bank debt. and the instability it implies, has been a source of sharp and justified concern.

It is good for investors' morale, but that is

But while the Dow at 1,000 is an encouraging sight in comparison with the most recent past, it is also a reminder of the enormous erosion of stock prices in the past decade. The Dow first reached that level toward the end of 1972. If the stocks counted in the average had only kept abreast of consumer prices. the Dow would now be around 2,300. To put it the other way around, those leading stocks today are worth less than half as much, in terms of purchasing power, as in 1972. The recent rise is encouraging but the record of the past 10 years is still, on balance, one of extraordinary losses suffered by people who have tried to save and invest their money.

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Opinion

ession-Bred Pressures

world recession hits the poorest counnarder than anyone else. The health, re, of the World Bank's buge affiliate. ternational Development Association, lends money at ultra-soft rates to the oorest countries, is of critical - literali --- importance to the hungry millions a and especially in Africa. Indeed, a of all African gross investment is genery the IDA. So the signs that Congress reak its promises for the current year's udget are most disquieting.
— The Times (London).

ld recession is proving the kind of maswamp in which protectionism breeds The American threat to counter Com-Market subsidies to food producers in e is only the latest symptom of deteriotrade relations between Europe and ca. As the ministerial meeting orga-by the secretarial of the General Agree-

ment on Tariffs and Trade approaches next month, it is as well to restate the case for as open a trading environment as possible.

— The Daily Telegraph (London).

Self-Reliance in Africa

The French-African summit in Kinshasa has provided an opportunity for President Mitterrand to conduct fruitful exchanges with a number of leaders. However, one must wonder about the worth of the message that France conveys to its black African partners during such visits, rich as they may be in folklore and gestures of friendship.

The task is all the harder for Paris in that many French-speaking Africans feel an in-stinctive friendship for France and give it their unreserved confidence. But rather than merely incriminate American monetary poli-cy — a correct but easy target — wouldn't it be better to tell Africa more insistently that it has to rely on its own efforts above all?

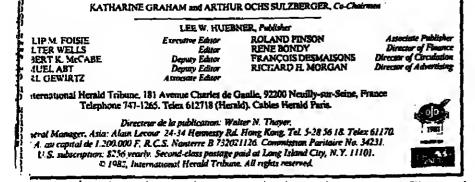
OCT. 14: FROM OUR PAGES 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

': Getting Out of Morocco

5 - Tranquillity has been restored in cinity of Casablanca, but the Eclair ents: "We shall only get out of the sh muddle by the same road we got it, over the road again but in the opposite but since the solution can only be Euroit is necessary to know our requirein Europe and to act in conformity. lea of making frivolous coalitions in orfrighten Germany has not succeeded. hing else must be found so that we do alk round dragging the Morocco canall with its infinite complications."

1932: Roosevelt vs. Roosevelt

NEW YORK - Mrs. Alice Roosevelt Longworth, daughter of the late President Roose velt, writing in the current issue of the "La-dies' Home Journal," declares that the Roosevelt name is all that Governor Franklin Deiano Roosevelt, the Democratic presidential nominee, and her family have in common. She explains at length the distant kinship and declares that she will vote for President Hoover this fall without "the least personal feeling against Governor Roosevell." She maintains that she would vote for Hoover whether she was a Republican or not.



JOHN HAY WHITNEY (1904-1982), Chatrings

The U.S.-West German Entente Needs Updating

WASHINGTON — For 30 years America's involvement in the North Atlantic Treaty Organization has preserved peace between East and West. For the same period America's link with West Germany has preserved NATO. Today the NATO tie is in danger primarily be-cause the U.S. tie to West Germany is under such strain.

The elevation to chancelior of pro-American Helmit Kohl should tool no one. The signs of trouble in the Washington-Bonn relationship are not restricted to sharp disagreements over the Western response to recent events in Poland and to Sovi-

et arms-control initiatives. An American visiting West Germany is stunned to hear prominent members of the West German establishment suggest that Washington is now more dangerous than Moscow.

They claim their opposition is not to America but to Reaganism. But the American visitor reinctantly concludes that the decrease of the concludes that the decrease of the concludes that the concludes the concludes that the concludes that the concludes that the concludes that the concludes the concludes that the concludes that the concludes the concludes the concludes that the concludes the conclu cludes that the doors are now open to negative judgments about not just an administration but a country. The views from the left are even

more troubling. Influenced by an enduring dark vision of America that spread among European leftists after such events as the assassination of South Vietnamese President Ngo Dinh Diem in 1964 and the killing of Chile's President Salvador Allende in 1973, leading figures in the West German peace movement regularly suggest that in a crisis America would impose its views on their country as well.

These critics regularly bring up the Reagan administration's policy in Central America, which now ricochets across the European political scene in a way that few policy-makers in Washington understand

Many West Germans note that the alliance has always had periods

clined to underwrite the traditional of difficulty but that members con-

Germany will have no choice but to follow U.S. leadership. Yet the Reagan administration should not be sanguine. The main source of the lationship developed when America

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BERLINER

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many much weaker.

Today the United States is less in-

tinue to share the common interest of defense against the Soviet Union. Others suggest that because of its security dependence on America, West current trouble remains a defense rewas much stronger and West Ger-

By Charles William Maynes

costs of the relationship without asking more insistently what it is get-ting in return. Similarly, West Germany is less willing to accept the traditional discipline of that relationship without asking more insistently whether American leadership

is wise enough to ment support.

The United States seeks regularly to reapportion the costs of the alliance relationship, West Germany regularly to weaken the discipline.

One answer to this problem would

be for a richer West Germany to accept a larger share of the defense burden, and for a weaker United States to share leadership. West German officials point out that during the 1970s Western Europe nearly doubled its share of NATO'S combined defense expenditures, with West Germany taking the lead. But there is a limit to what West Germany will do that is set by an unstated

consensus on national security.

For West Germans, the goal is not defense but deterrence. They see a conventional war as no less frightening than a nuclear war. In either case, particularly given new improvements in conventional weap-ons, they fear that West Germany will be erased from the maps of his-

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tory. Consequently, unlike the Americans, they are not reassured as they and NATO get closer to defending Europe conventionally. West Germans recall that wars have broken out before when convention-

al military power was in balance. In the past, U.S. defense policy could provide West Germany with the requisite deterrence because the United States maintained nuclear superiority. More nuclear weapons reinforced deterrence. But in today's conditions of nuclear parity, they re-inforce defense, which is not the West German objective. Talk of ac-tually using nuclear weapons to fight a limited nuclear war agitates the West German body politic to the

point of collective neurosis.

Bonn and Washington must begin
to understand one another better. Boon must recognize that America's nuclear superiority is a thing of the past. It must either persuade Wash-ington to share Bonn's more relaxed sment of the Soviet threat or reach an agreement for new efforts to improve NATO's conventional defenses. Washington must understand that its allies may also have insights into Soviet behavior.

The alliance is going to change because the power relationship sup-porting it has already changed. Washington can no longer expect Bonn to follow American leadership as in the past. West Germany is too successful and too proud of its success to return to past patterns of subordination. It has a right to be proud. Chancellors Konrad Adenauer, Willy Brandt and Helmut Schmidt compare favorably with postwar American presidents. But too rapid a change in the relationship is not in anyone's interest.

The writer is the editor of Foreign

The Beirut Massacres and the Two Political Cultures of Israel

By Shlomo Avineri

JERUSALEM — The 19th-century German Jewish poet Heinrich Heine once wrote a poem in which Jacob talks to his brother, Esau. In the Jewish tradition, Esau stands for the persecuting Gentile. In Heine's poem, Jacob, the Jew, says to Esan: For centuries you have persecuted me and tried to exterminate me, but I was able to survive your persecution. I know you will never vanquish me, but one fear fills my heart — that in the course of the struggle I will become like you.

Heine's poem epitomizes the tragedy of Menachem Begin. For even Mr. Begin's detrac-

tors have to admit that he cannot be under-

stood in anything but tragic terms.

He grew up in the anti-Semitic atmosphere of pre-World War II Poland. He fled the German occupation to Russia, but his parents and all his family were brutally murdered by the Nazis. In the Soviet Union he was sentenced to a labor the souler Onton he was sentenced to a labor camp, and his book of memoirs of that year in the gulag is one of the most harrowing descriptions of Stalin's kingdom of darkness.

When he eventually reached Palestine he im-

mediately went underground and soon became commander of the anti-British Irgun, with a price on his head. Even when the state of Israel was established in 1948 he was for many years the outcast of the Israeli political system, tainted by his extremist ideology and violent thetoric. For most of his life Mr. Begin had ample reason to feel persecuted.

One likes to think that suffering ennobles.

Yet, as Heine suggested in his poem, the victim may turn out to have acquired some of the characteristics of his persecutor: vindictiveness, harshness, heartlessness. It was Mr. Begin's apparent heartlessness after the Beirut massacres that tilted the opinion of so many Israelis against him in the recent dramatic weeks.

Nobody in Israel imagined that Israeli soldiers were directly involved in the killings; this was the handiwork of Christian militias. Yet by letting the militias - Israel's allies - into the campa, Israel shared responsibility for what followed, even though the Israelis thought all the militias would do would be to go after the PLO terrorists still in the camps.

What shocked so many Israelis, precipitating an unprecedented outery against the government, was the self-righteousness and moral indifference expressed by the government and by Mr. Begin personally when the extent of the massacres became known

All he had to say was that a "blood libel"
was being concocted against the people of Israel. There was no compassion; not one glimpse of an awareness that perhaps somebody in Isra-el had made a terrible mistake; no indication that a full inquiry would be conducted. It was left to President Yitzhak Navon, a Labor Party man whose role is largely ceremonial, to express the country's moral revulsion.

The juxtaposition of Mr. Begin and Mr. Na-von and the confrontation between Defense Minister Ariel Sharon and the Labor leader. Shimon Peres, in the Knesset debate that Iol-lowed involved more than personality clashes and party politics. Eventually the government gave in to the pressure and appointed a full-fledged judicial commission of inquiry. But the confrontation was really another chapter in the long history of the conflict of two political cul-tures within Israel and Zionism.

Without an understanding of that conflict Israeli politics makes no sense. is are a hardened people. They have won their independence and preserved it in a cruel world not without resort to arms.

The original thinkers of Zionism had not

The writer is professor of political science at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. He was director general of Israel's Ministry of Foreign Affairs under the Labor government from 1974 to 1977.

thought there would be conflict involved in es-tablishing a Jewish state in Palestine. (Theodor Herzl thought the Jewish state, not having any uniforms, fluttering flags and mass rallies. enemies, would need no army). Yet the first Zionist immigrants soon met opposition from the local Arab population. The realization that force might be needed to establish the Zionist dream became one of the major traumas of the lewish national liberation movement.

It was here that the paths between the two philosophies within Zionism diverged. Liberal and Labor Zionism - identified with such people as Chaim Weizmann, David Ben-Gurion and Golda Meir - concluded that force could only be answered with force, but they always remained wary of force, acknowledged the mor-al necessity to limit and circumscribe it and felt deeply ambivalent about their tragic fate of having to use force to establish a dream.

The other wing of Zionism — identified with Vladimir Jabotinsky and now with Menachem Begin -- did not regret the use of force. Instead

Characteristically, Labor Zionism called the underground movement it established Haganah, "Defense." Jabotinsky's disciples called

their underground Irgun Zwai Leumi — "Na-tional Military Organization." When fighting the British, the Haganah was careful not to hit British soldiers, aiming only to damage British military installations; the Irgun viewed all British soldiers, and occasionally civilians as well, as legitimate targets. Mr. Begin himself ordered the hanging of two British sergeants as revenge for a British hanging of an Irgun member.

When fighting the Arabs, Haganah insisted that civilian casualties be avoided. Irgun planted bombs at Arab marketplaces.

The elections of 1977 that brought Mr. Begin to power were a change from one political cul-ture to another. They showed a shift in the

composition of the electorate. With the increase

in the number of Sephardi voters (Jews from Middle Eastern countries), a larger sector of the Israeli population was made up of people from highly traditional societies, much more ethnocentric than the more secularized and liberal European Jews who had dominated Israel's polities for decades. Most of Likud's voters came from the Middle East, while most Labor voters were European Jews or their descendants.

Where does Israel go from here? The national outcry released a terrible feeling of guilt. Yet the demonstrations were mainly limited to that balf of Israel's Jewish population that is of Eu-ropean background, liberal, middle-class and well-educated. There is doubt whether what happened has really cut into the hard core

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happened has really cut into the hard core of Mr. Begin's support among those Israelis who like his tough style, his "goyim-baiting" language and his ethnocentricity.

Democracies do occasionally elect leaders unworthy of their nations. Menachem Begin belongs to that category. Eventually he and Mr. Sharon will have to go. Israel will have to pick up the pieces. For the time being, it has shown its vitality and the resilience of its democratic process by forcing a recalcituant government to process by forcing a recalcitrant government to form a committee of inquiry.

'Too Many Attacks on Jews in Palestine'

TERUSALEM - The "tragic litany of nightmares" that Mohammad Tarbush has cited in support of his questionable mise that Zionism is a disastrous doctrine is one-sided and far removed from the historical truth.

Mr. Tarbush claims Zionist logic "dictated the destruction, expulsion or, at best, oppression of the indigenous people" of Pales-tine. Well, what are the facts?

Zionism, as the national move-ment of liberation of the Jews, sought to re-establish political sovereignty in their ancient home-land. A Jewish presence was a constant factor in the history of the land of Israel, a land that had seen some dozen conquerors come and go since the first century of the common era. With the renewal of agricultural settlements more than 100 years ago to complement the urban centers of Jerusalem, Hebron, Tiberias, Salad and others, Zionism entered the modern age as a political force, its raison d'être being to express a basic aim of Judaism; regained independ-

ence in the land of Israel. During the early years of this return it would be more proper to say that the homecomers found the land underpopulated. As Zionist enterprises opened up more employment opportunities and the health services improved with the draining of the swamps, the Arab population became anything but indigenous. Quite recent immigrants were from Egypt, Sudan, Syria, Lebanon and other areas, as can easily be verified by comparing the two British census

By Geula Cohen

The writer is a member of the Knesset from the Techiya Faction, a break-away party from Likud that opposes the Camp David agreements. She responds here to Mohammad Turbush, a Palestinian author whose comment after the Beirut massacres appeared on this page on Sept. 28 entitled "What Are the Palestinian People Supposed to Feel Now?"

reports. These point clearly to a rise in the urban population of Arabs, while village figures re-mained fairly level in accordance with natural increase.

The Jewish return was probably unique in the annals of humankind in that the Ziouists insisted on buying land. In contrast, it may be recalled how the Arabs had taken posession: In the third decade of the seventh century of the common era, tribes originacently converted to the new religion of Islam, subjugated most of the land of Israel.

Mr. Tarbush's claim that Palestine was an ancient Arab land go to the heart of the conflict. The historical truth is that the accounts of many travelers all testify to the area's desolation and its lack of population.

Unpleasant as it is, one must also recall the all too many violent attacks on Jews in Palestine committed by Arabs: Jerusalem in 1920; Jaffa and Jerusalem in 1921; Jerusalem, Jaffa, Safad and the gruesome massacre of the Old Yishuv non-Zionists in Hebron in 1929; the years of terror from 1936 to 1939 when more than 500 Jews were murdered, fields were burned, wells were blocked, trans-portation was ambushed and

marketplaces were bombed. In many instances, in addition to the customary pillaging, raping and general mayhem, the victims were borribly mutilated. The some 130 villagers of Kfar Etzion who surrendered to Arab irregulars in May 1948 were summarily

machine-gunned to death.

Deir Yassin? I personally know
many of the Lechi and Irgun fighters who took part in the at-tack on Derr Yassin. The village overlooking the road to Jerusalem was decidedly not peaceful; not in 1948, nor certainly in 1920 and 1929 when the villagers participated in attacks on Jewish neighborhoods. Only five days before the combined Irgun-Lechi attack in 1948, the Histadrut newspaper, Davar, reported that again sniper fire from Deir Yassin had been directed at Jewish homes. The Haganah agreed that the village was of strategic importance and au-

thorized the attack. There was no raping. No one was fined up against a wall to be shot. No pregnant women were carved up. This is fiction.

What occurred at Deir Yassin was a battle. One-third of the attacking force was wounded by fire from the bouses. Iraqi "vol-unteers" were found among the

clothing and hid behind children. Despite warnings to leave the village (and indeed more than 200 people beeded them and escaped harm), many noncombatants were found in the houses, which were dynamited in the process of overbelining the resistance.

Knowledge of whether those noncombatants were forcibly held there or not would not lessen the grief, but it surely would alter the image of massacre that continues to be bandied about.

If the aim, according to Mr. Tarbush, was wholesale slaughter, why bother to parade live survivors? Indeed there was no such "parade," but the transfer of the rest of the villagers to Arab-held Jerusalem for their own benefit.

It is Mr. Tarbush's horrendous conclusion that there will be in insistence that the Israelis have no place at all in our part of the world." He warns of a "rebirth of Palestinian extremism," but in fact this language of genocide and renewed holocaust is simply an extension of the common re-sponse of the Arabs of Palestine. As a child in the late 1930s I saw what irrational fury could do to my Arab neighbors.

But the faith that brought my mother's family from North Afri-ca three generations before and the strength that enabled my father to walk from Yemen endure to help me defend my natural right, and that of my son and his generation, to live as a Jew in my homeland of Eretz Israel and to defend my life and goods in this dead. Men dressed up in women's period of Zionist revolution.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Instrument of Peace

Regarding "Custodians of a Legacy of Idealism" (IHT, Oct. 8): Congramlations on this nice quiet feature which helps to counterbalance some of the stridently negative reporting that has become the United Nations' daily lot. The fact is that not only Joan Bunche and Curtis Roosevelt but hundreds of other UN staffers of all nationalities are still keeping the ideal alive, waiting for the day when the peoples of the world ("We the peoples of the United Nations ...") will compel their governments to use this instrument of peace as it was intended. GARRY FULLERTON.

Listing Massacres

Regarding "As the Chorus Denounce ing Israel Swells" (IHT, Sept. 27): Norman Podhoretz goes on brandishing accusations of anti-Semitism, listing massacres, conveniently forgetting others. He treats the heart-

if it involved religious factions of children, whom they massacred with-Christians, Moslems and Jews. Let not the Jewish conscience, which condemned the world for the holocaust, rest until justice is given

return to their borneland. ESTHER FARIS. Athens Is anyone really interested in the actual murderers of the Palestinians?

C. STEVENSON.

to the Palestinian people and they

Since the Deir Yassin massacre is being discussed in your newspaper, here is some inside information. I am related to one of those Red Cross officials who were the only people allowed in by the Zionist gang after it

had finished with the village. On that particular day in April 1948 the village's young men were at the funeral of an Arab dignitary; casualties among the attackers may have been due to contact with Arab irregulars rather than villagers. When the attackers entered the village they encountered old men, women and out apparent regard to age or sex. Out of the village well 250 bodies were pulled. The Jewish Agency officially expressed its horror. Dr. G. ALLESANDRINI.

Mohammad Tarbush asks in "What Are the Palestinian People Supposed to Feel Now?" (IHT, Sept. 28). "Will anyone now be surprised if the voices of people who once believed it possi-ble to live side by side with the Is-raelis are stifled?" But just when did Arabs believe it possible to live side by side with the Israelis?

The Arab states rejected partition of Palestine and gathered instead to annihilate Israel. Since 1948, four wars and countless terrorist actions have shown that it is Mr. Tarbush's conclusion ("Israelis have no place at all in our part of the world") that reflects his people's true position. JEREMY M. DAVIS."

All across the political spectrum from Anthony Lewis to William Safire the

chorus of moral indignation is ridiculously out of proportion with the event. Even if all the allegations against Israel and her Lebenesc allies prove to be founded, the sad truth is that in the calculus of atrocities committed in the 20th century Sabra and Chatila are a minor tragedy.

The British and American aviators who rained incendiary bombs on Dresden in 1945 — an attack in which hundreds of thousands of civilians perished - were celebrated as heroes. Innocent German casualties were as much the victims of the Nazi

egime as of the Allies. Similarly, many of the victims at Sabra and Chatila were innocent, but the Palestinian apparatus is not.

The double standard being applied by the international press can be illustrated by a comparison between the Beirut tragedy and the Russian conquest of Afghanistan Israel surrounded by a sea of hostile Araba, lives under the threat of similation; Afghanistan is not threatening the Russians. On the Sopt. 21 front page of the IHT, amid articles denouncing Israel, is a photo of the man responsi

ble for the Russian atrocities in Afghanistan. A grandfatherly Leonid Brezhnev is shown meeting Indira Gandhi at Moscow airport. The two leaders are being well dren with flowers in their hair. KENT GORDIS.

Theory and Practice

The French deficit is to exceed estimates by 10 percent (IHT, Oct. 971 That makes Mr. Mitterrand's Social ism look conservative alongside Mr. Reagan's capitalist prospect of 40 percent. So much for political theory. ALFRED E DAVIDSON

Letters intended for publication should be addressed to the edital and contain the writer's signature, name and address. Brief letters receive priority, and letters may be abridged. We cannot acknowledge all letters, but we value the news of the renders who submit them.

Paris.

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NEW DELHI — Rioting by

hundreds of Sikh prisoners spread to a second Punjab jail Wednesday to protest the police shooting of

four Sikhs during a demonstration

thodox religious laws and greater political independence for Punjab

state, homeland for most of India's

Hundreds of imprisoned Sikhs in the central jail in Ludhiana, 180 miles (288 kilometers) northwest

of New Delhi, set fire to a tent and

rugs, and shouted speeches con-denming the police shooting, offi-cials said. Police brought the riot-

ing under control.

The prisoners also burned an effigy of the Punjab state chief min-

ister, Darbara Singh, who is also a

By Carole Shifrin

Washington Post Service

could be flying across the oceans on jet airliners with two engines,

instead of with three or four, in the

not-too-distant future, according

"With today's engine reliability, there's no reason why twin engine

aircraft can't operate trans-Pacific and trans-Atlantic," said O.M.

Roetman, vice president of inter-national sales of the Boeing Com-

Until now, the idea of twin-en-

gine commercial aircraft on tran-

soceanic flights has not been con-

sidered seriously, even though twin-engine business jets make trans-Atlantic crossings all the

But now, Boeing and Airbus

Industrie are producing new, two-engine commercial planes that are

capable of making the crossings and will be able to do so at a lower

Reagan Signs Bill

For Data Bank on

Missing Children

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — President Ronald Reagan has signed a law mandating the creation of a national clearinghouse of computerized information to aid parents in teaching the hundreds of those

tracking the hundreds of thou-sands of children reported missing

each year.

The law will also introduce a central U.S. listing of the more than 5,000 unidentified bodies of

youths found each year. It was de-

scribed as an attempt to provide

solace to distraught parents who have been frustrated by overlapping local jurisdictions and the lack of a single police information center for lost children and teen-

mercial Airplane Co.

to airline and aircraft officials.

WASHINGTON - Passengers

five million Sikhs.

The Sikh militants demand or-

A policeman guarded the Parliament grounds in New Delhi Monday as Sikh protesters tried to enter the building. Four militants were shot to death and about 50 injured in the clash with police.

Hundreds of Jailed Sikh Militants

Riot in Protest of Police Shooting

Sikh, because he opposes their de-

in Ferozepore, 250 miles northwest of New Delhi, set fire to a prison

cafeteria, food stores and tents to

The two days of jail riots erupted after police shot and killed four Sikhs during a demonstration Monday by 3,000 Sikhs in front of

Parliament in New Delhi. The Ak-

ali faction of the Sikh religion or-

ganized the Parliament demonstra-

The Akalis throughout Punjab

state are engaged in a "fill the

jails" movement, and about 15,000

Sikhs have forced police to arrest

them in a strategy to pressure Prime Minister Indira Gandhi to

cost per seat-mile than some of the

Commercial flights by twin jets over Pacific and most Atlantie

routes would require changes in in-

ternational flight rules. An Inter-

national Civil Aviation Organiza-

tion rule currently limits twin-en-gine planes to routes on which they are never more than 90 min-

utes away, at cruising altitude, from a suitable airport. A U.S.

Langhorne Bond, a former ad-

ministrator of the Federal Avia-

tion Administration, last month urged a re-evaluation of over-water

flying by twin jets in a speech to the National Association of State

Aviation Officials in New Orleans.

Mr. Bond cited the technical prog-ress that has been made in aircraft

engines since the FAA rule was set

almost 30 years ago in the piston-

that the agency has been reviewing

the background and history of the

rule, but has reached no conclu-

The new twin jets on display at the Farnborough Air Show in Eng-land last month demonstrated

their long-range capabilities.

A spokesman for the FAA said

engine era.

rule is even more restrictive.

agree to their demands.

Commercial Jets With 2 Engines

May Soon Make Overseas Flights

planes they would replace.

protest the police shooting.

On Tuesday, 2,000 Sikhs jailed

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The law, the Missing Children Act, will use the FBI's National Criminal Information Center computer for the clearinghouse. It will give parents access to it through offices of the bureau to ensure that local police are cooperating.

Praising the bill at the signing were John and Reve Walsh of Hollywood, Florida, who started a ci-vilian volunteer hunt for their 6year-old son, Adam, in 1981 after finding the local police disorgan-ized and limited by overlapping ju-risdictions. The boy had been killed after he wandered off from his parents at a shopping center.

1 The president also signed a neasure to help crime victims. The law mandates that, before sentencing criminals, judges in federal cases take note of the harm done to their victims. Judges would also have either to order restitution by the criminal or to state their reason for not doing so.

3 Executed in Malaysia Jail

IPOH, Malaysia - Three Singaporean men have been hanged in a prison near ipoh, in northern Malaysian, for drug trafficking, prison authorities said Wednesday.

AUTHORS WANTED BY N.Y. PUBLISHER

Party Strife Intensifies Over Suzuki Successor

By Tracy Dahlby
Washington Past Service
TOKYO — The feuding within the Japanese Liberal Democratic Party intensified Wednesday as the government party's old political bosses battled to name a successor to Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki, who announced Tuesday that he

intended to step down. At a press conference Wednesday, Mr. Suzuki said he wanted to put an end to the factional strife that has torn the Liberal Democratic Party. He turned aside questions on his choice of a successor, saying: "I only hope the man to be picked would gather around him fresh and energetic men for the inanguration of an active govern-

Mr. Suzuki resigned as party president, a post which carries with it the premiership, although he will remain in office until a new

party head is chosen.
Political analysts said that Mr. Suzuki's apparent unwillingness to designate a successor was almost certain to leave the choice to the manipulations of former Prime Ministers Kakuci Tanaka and Takco Fukuda, bitter political foes who command vast allegiances within the party.

In Mr. Suzuki's conservative party, factions are organized ac-cording to rigidly hierarchical rules under veteran politicians who demand and get almost feudalistic loyalty from their younger protégés. Mr. Tanaka's faction in the lower house of the Japanese Diet is the largest, with 108 of 511 seats. It leads the party's mainstream along with Mr. Suzuki's own group, the second largest faction. Pitted against the Tanaka-Suzuki alliance is Mr. Fukuda's 77-member bloc, which has led a vigorous campaign in recent months to depose Mr. Suzuki.

With the apparent strong backing of the Tanaka-led forces, Yasuhiro Nakasone has emerged as the party mainstream's prime

Currently serving as head of the administrative management agen-cy in the Suzuki cabinet, Mr. Nakasone, 64, has held a number of key party and ministerial posts in a long grooming process for the premiership. His major drawback, however, is a reputation among Liberal Democratic Party members for opportunism, and he has acquired the uncomplimentary nickname of "weathercock" as one who follows the prevailing political

Mr. Fukuda is believed to fierce oppose Mr. Nakasone because of a series of political slights and Mr. Nakasone's close ties with Mr. Tanaka, Mr. Fukuda has given his support to Toshio Komoto, 71, another veteran party member, and has broadly hinted that he may

Reports Differ on Death Of South Korea Activist The Associated Press

SEOUL - A 30-year-old former student leader serving a prison term in connection with an uprising in the sourthern city of Kwangju in 1980 died Monday night in a hospital, authorities said.

A spokesman for one of South Korea's anti-government student groups said that Park Kwan Hyun died after a 40-day hunger strike. A government spokesman denied that the death resulted from a hunger strike, quoting two doctors as saying that Mr. Park died of "chronic kidney muscle contrac-

Liberal Democratic Party post unless the two sides can agree on a

وكنا من لتمل

With the factional battle lines more clearly drawn, failure to reach a compromise by Saturday would antomatically set the party's machinery in motion for elections in November. It could, analysis here say, also force a party prima-ry beforehand. It is widely believed that Mr. Komoto would be the odds-on favorite because of his broad support among the Liberal Democratic Party's rank and file.

Anxious to avert that possibility, mainstream forces have argued that a potentially nasty party election campaign would help amplify already heated public criticism of the Liberal Democratic Party's securingly interminable factional disputes. Mr. Suzuki urged the party Wednesday to avoid an open and divisive conflict.

A Cabinet Shift Seen in Albania

BELGRADE — Reports from Albania indicate that Foreign Minister Nesti Nase has been replaced by his deputy, Reiz Malili,

the Yugoslav news agency, Tan-jung, said Wednesday.

The agency said that Mr. Malili was described by the official Albanian news agency as foreign minister when he addressed the UN General Assembly last week. Tanjung also reported that Deputy Prime Minister Pali Miska was

made minister of energy.

The agency said that Mr. Miska had taken over as minister of energy from Prokop Murra, a candi-date for the Communist Party Polithuro. It gave no reason for the two changes. Albania has long been considered as Europe's most

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THE ART OF DOING BUSINESS

Delhi to return to their homeland with the bodies of their four col-leagues killed in the clash with po-

Officials said 50 Sikhs and 50

police officers were wounded dur-ing the melee, triggered when about 100 Sikhs tried to storm the

Police arrested 27 Akalis on

charges of rioting, attempted mur-der and assault but released them

Tuesday in a bid to ease tension.

The remains of the four killed by

The Sikhs came to New Delhi

on Sunday to pay homage to 34

Akali prisoners who were killed

Sept. 11 when the police bus tran-

narrow-body 757 planes were flown nonstop from North Ameri-

ca to London for the Farnborough

show. There's really no reason not to," said Eastern Airlines' chairman and president, Frank Borman, aboard the 757 that will

be Eastern's after it is approved by

the FAA for commercial service.

"I've got thousands of hours be-

that should be considered by the

American and European regula-

tors is engine reliability at cruise

settings and the risk of a double

engine failure in a twin jet. After

the failure of one engine, a twin jet is designed to continue flying on

Mr. Bond suggested that most

engine failures occur during take-

off, climb and landing, with few occurring during cruising at higher altitudes, which is the largest por-tion of a transoceanic flight. He

also suggested that only mature

engines, such as the third-genera-

tion engines powering some of the new planes, be considered for long

over-water flights, not new, untest-

the other engine.

Parliament building.

police were also released.

on Tuesday, about 3,000 Sikhs sporting them to jail was hit by a train.

from a suitable airport. A U.S. hind a single-engine plane," the pi-Federal Aviation Administration lot and former astronaut said.



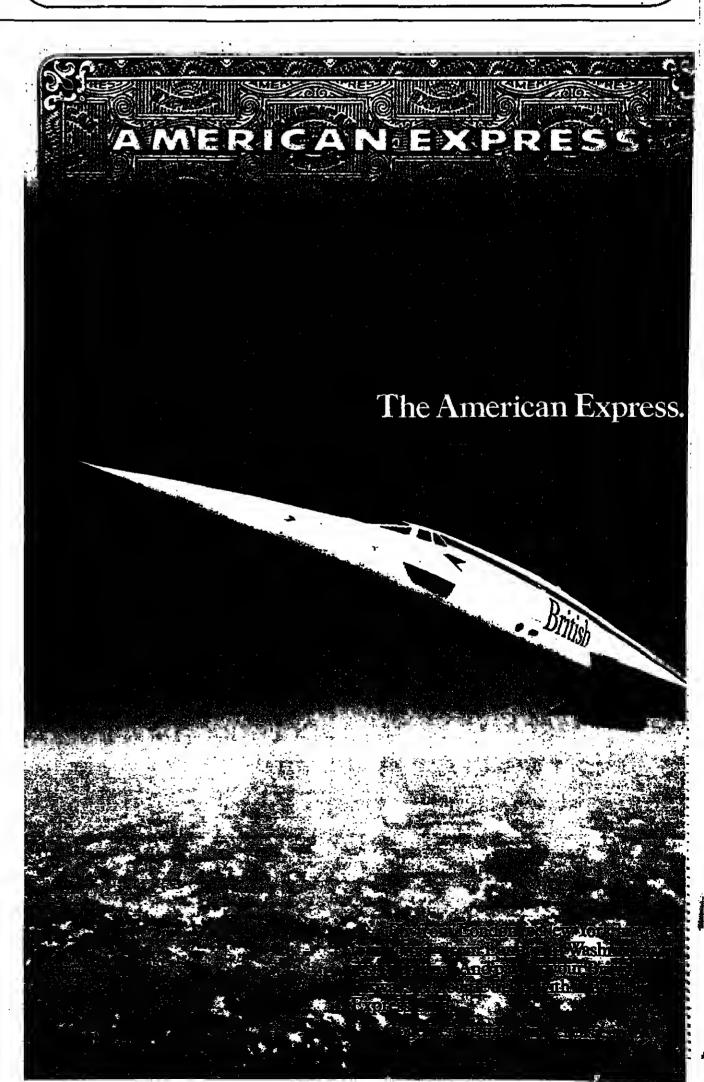
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THE FRENCH ART OF FINE LIVING THROUGHOUT THE WORLD



opular 'Felipe' Seems to Have Won His Gamble in Spain

New York Times Service

ADRID - The picture of a gish man, rather baby-faced, ily cross-eyed but undeniably some, has gazed down for from posters attached to alevery light stanchion on Ma-

e man's name is Felipe Gonbut in Spain even people have never met him, and abiy never will, never use his name. As Robert F. Kennedy always "Bobby," Felipe Gon-is always "Felipe." He is the known and best-liked politiin the country, and it looks as and the party he leads are t to reverse, at least temporarhe outcome of the Spanish

ain has not had a leftist prime am has not had a sensi prime ter since 1939, when, with 20 on the verge of victory, Negrin fled to France. Fran-uled for 36 years until his in 1975, and since then a and increasingly unstable recoglition has held power. e Socialists are favored to win lection on Oct. 28 for two ba-



Felipe González

of Mr. González's apparent success in convincing the electorate that be is a man of moderation asons — because of the disar-the opposition, and because the passionate animosity between

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"Without Felipe," a rival politi-cian said enviously the other day, "I doubt that the Socialists would

be able to bring it off."

The 40-year-old Socialist Party leader, a lawyer from Seville, is approaching the climax of a historic gamble. More than three years ago, he bet that he could win without an electoral alliance with Spain's small Communist Party. His strategy was to broaden the appeal of Socialism by breaking out of the "Marxist ghetto," as Mr. González's admirers put it, that has confined Socialist parties in Latin Europe to seemingly endless periods in political opposition.

"There are Christians active in Socialism," he said at the time, "there are people who feel Social Democratic and there are people who do not feel themselves Marxists who are active in the party."

Some leftists, of course, consider Mr. González a sellout. Santiago Carrillo, the Communist leader, said some months ago that the program of Mr. González — no na-tionalization except for the elec-tricity cartel, no major tax changes, no broad new programs

Democratic, On the other hand, some right-

ists believe that a Socialist government would be more militant than Socialist campaign postures.

Manuel Fraga, a former Franco
minister who heads the conservative Popular Alliance, is one who has voiced his suspicion. He in turn, is suspected by those to his left of having only a skin-deep commitment to Spanish democra-

Mr. González appears, nonethe-less, to have convinced many lead-ing Spanish businessmen of his sincerity, if not of his ability to solve the country's pressing eco-nomic problems. "I think he is what he seems to be," a prominent banker said. Whether he has also persuaded the Spanish Army is a question on which much will de-

Many officers, particularly the older ones who rose through the ranks in Franco's time, tend to identify the Socialists with the things the old Candillo detested—atheism, moral laxity, political disorder, regional autonomy, Communism. They dislike the neutralist tinge of Socialist foreign policy,

Strikers in Israel Cut Air, Sea Links Over El Al Plan

United Press International TEL AVIV — Thousands of workers cut off Israel's air and sea links and disrupted municipal ser-vices in Tel Aviv and Jerusalem on Wednesday to protest government plans to dismantle the Israeli na-tional airline, El Al.

About 1,000 passengers were stranded at Ben-Gurion International Airport as El Al ground crews closed the check-in counters. The departures of planes chartered by El Al were moved up in auticipation of the early morning start of the 24-hour strike, but flights by other carriers took off after the

walkout began.

The strike also affected Israel's three scaports, at Haifa, Ashdod and Eilat, and municipal services in Tel Aviv and Jerusalem. Hospitals in Tel Aviv and Jerusalem were put on emergency schedules. Electric company employees disrupted power supply. The strikes were called by the Histadrut trade union federation.

The management of the finan-cially ailing airline has submitted a reorganization plan to the employ-ees involving dismissal of 1,000 workers and complete restructuring of management-employee rela-tions. With Histadrut backing, the employees rejected the plan and the government has announced that it will sell or dismantle the air-

left and right that led to of social welfare - was "certainly the party's doubts about integra-bloodshed. Socialist and barely Social tion into the military command structure of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, its seemingly cordial relationships with dictato-rial regimes in such places as North Korea, its insistence on the strict control of the military by the country's elected leaders.

In more general terms, it is difficult for the army, which sees itself as the institution that single-handedly saved Spain from anarchy 45 years ago, to forget that the Socialists fought on the other side.

The attempted coup of February 1981, and the plot uncovered at the start of October, both of which appear to have been conceived by Lt. Gen. Jaime Milans del Bosch, have caused the public, the politicians and the press to wonder anew whether the army would to-lerate a Socialist regime.

In the public-opinion polls, all of which were taken before the unof which were taken before the im-masking of the coup plan, Mr. Fra-ga's Popular Alliance has emerged as the second most popular party. But he is well behind Mr. Gon-zalez, and it appears that his hopes of gaining power ended when be failed to reach agreement in Sep-tember on a broad center-right co-alition.

The situation in the center is hideously confusing, owing to the disintegration of the ruling Union of the Democratic Center. That party, assembled from 13 smaller groups in the early days of the seven-year-old democracy, was probably always doomed to eventual disunity because of the breadth of the ideological spectrum it em-braced. Time finally ran out this year, and in the last 10 months desertions to the left and right reduced the party's parliamentary strength from 167 to 100.

Some deputies defected to the Socialists, including Francisco Fer-nández Ordonez, a former finance and justice minister, and others to Mr. Fraga. Still others set up new Liberal and Social Democratic Parties And the first post-Franco prime minister, Adolfo Suárez. broke away and established the Social Democratic Center Party. While all of this ferment was under way, Prime Minister Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo resigned in July from the leadership of the Democratic

So the perplexed centrists in the electorate will have to choose between a new party headed by Mr. Suarez, the former head of the old one, and the old one, now headed by a new and relatively littleknown former speaker of Parliament, Landelino Lavilla.

Surgeon Is Killed in Italy

United Press International CATANZARO, Italy — A masked gumman shot and killed a prominent Calabrian surgeon Tuesday in what police said appeared to be an act of ven-



SNAKING THROUGH STOCKHOLM — It took 25 men, at strategic intervals, to carry a 70-meter, 600-kilogram rug through Stockholm to the newly restored parliament build

More to Talk About Than Weather Submarine, Devaluation Provide Diversions for Sweden

By Jon Nordheimer

New York Times Service STOCKHOLM — This is the time of year when Swedes search for any diversion from the evidence that the last warm days have fled the country.

Leaden skies have settled low

over the city for days, draining the life out of the earth-colored buildings. Cold breezes chase the last of the sodden leaves from the birches in the parks.

The annual guesswork over who ould win the Nobel Prizes was left pretty much to academic circles. The prizes do not create for the average Swede emotions that could in any way be confused with excitement, and they certainly weren't distracting enough to chase away the pre-winter blues. So it was with mixed emotions

genuine alarm and insatiable interest - that the tale of the mystery submarine gripped Sweden. On Oct.1, a periscope broke the surface of a bay at the Swedish Navy's top-secret Musko base about 35 miles (56 kilometers) south of Stockholm.

Since then, despite daily press accounts that made it sound as if the counts that made it sound as if

the opening rounds of World War III were being played out in Swed-ish waters, the navy failed to uncover a single piece of evidence that a foreign submarine was trapped in the shallow waters of

When it began to look as if the submarine had managed to slip out of the navy's net, there seemed to be as much relief as disappointment. The Swedes last year had to release a Soviet submarine that ran aground off the southern coast, and the failure to find the new in-

truder has spared the nation the embarrassment of repeating that performance. To many Swedes it was as if the Russian offenders were like the village drunk who gets locked up every Friday night but never spends enough time in jail to correct his ways. The suspicion that Swedish

coastal waters are routinely penetrated by Soviet submarines cre-

ates a deep anxiety here.
"Forget about the Russians spying on us," said a Swede in the Ostermalm section of the capital. Say instead that the Russians feel the Baltic is a very confining sea in which to hide all their missile submarines from prying American

Now, the Russians look at that long Swedish coast and say to themselves. What a nice, soft, muddy place to hide our nuclear submarines!' How long do you think it will take the Pentagon to target Sweden with their missiles because the generals say that whether the Swedes like it or not we have become a Russian missile

The submarine chase was riveting, and it was against that tense, background that the new Socialist government of Olof Palme took office last week and immediately dropped a bomb of its own. Mr. Palme announced that the

Swedish currency was being devalued by 16 percent, a cut that was two to three times the amount expected and came just a year after a 10 percent devaluation. In addition, Mr. Palme, a Social Democrat returning to power after six years of government by a coalition of conservatives, revealed that the state value-added tax, a kind of super sales tax on everything from food to Volvos, was being in-creased to a staggering 23.5 per-

There were productions, even from Mr. Palme's fellow Social Democrats, that Sweden's infla-tion rate of 8 percent would climb to 12 percent next year and that unemployment — now 4 percent — would rise to 6 or 7 percent by next year. Agriculture and service. industries were expected to be hardest hit by the reduced commu-

er buying power expected to be brought on by devaluation.

The big question on everyone's mind is how much longer the good life can continue in Sweden, and if the cradle-to-grave welfare state, with a top-heavy bureaucracy, can ride out the storm created by a global recession.

Submarine Search Confinues Navy divers combed Mysing Bay Wednesday for evidence of the foreign submarine, and securi-ty was tightened at Berga naval training base on nearby Hors Bay. The Associated Press reported There was no immediate report of progress, however, in the search for an intruding vessel that has oc-cupied much of the Swedish coast-

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Norway Oil Workers Strike

al defense force for 13 days.

OSLO -- About 2,300 offshore oil workers went on strike for higher pay Wednesday, halting production at Norway's Ekofisk, Statifiord and Frigg fields that supply oil and gas to Britain and Europe. Production was expected to be halted for at least five days.

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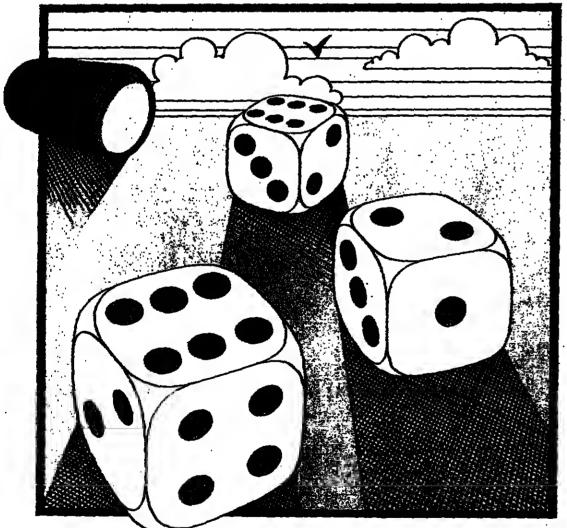
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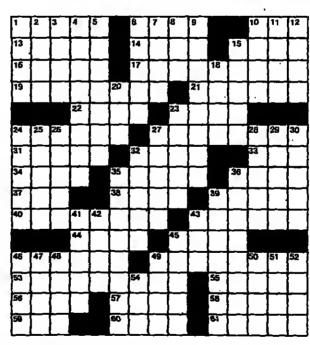


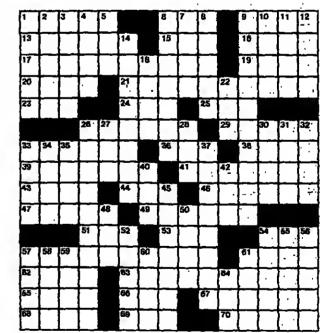
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Question: Four letters meaning two-for-one





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By Lawrence K. Altman

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Transplants of several types of organs have surged dramatically in numbers in recent months. Survival rates have improved as well.

Both trends are an apparent result of surgeons' greater ability to perform transplants and of new drug therapies to help prevent re-jection of the transplanted organs. They signal a revived interest in an area of surgery that some surgeons had abandoned through much of the 1970s.

In the first six months of this year, for instance, 56 heart trans-plants were done in the United States, compared with an average yearly total of 22 throughout the 1970s, according to figures com-piled for a federal heart transplan-

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In addition to heart transplants, there has been much interest in lung, pancreas and bone-marrow transplants, as well as the kidney and come al' transplants that have become established practice. The world's 50th lung transplant since 1963 was done on Sept. 25 at Montefiore Medical Center in New York have team baded by York by a team headed by Dr. Frank J. Veith. The patient was 26-year-old Scott Wilson, whose own lungs were destroyed by a herbi-cide called paraquat. The early in-dications are that the technical aspects of the operation were highly successful, though it will be several weeks before the physicians know for certain whether the transplant will hold. ·

Transplant operations of lungs, or in some cases of lungs and hearts together, have been done recently at medical centers at Stanford University in California, and in Pittsburgh and Toronto.

Survival rates for transplants of the liver and the kidney have sharply increased. The survival rate for children receiving liver transplants has jumped to about 70 percent from 38 percent, based on one-year follow-ups since 1980, according to Dr. Thomas E. Stazzl of the University of Pittsburgh. Among adults, he said, the survival rate has increased to 68 percent. from 27 percent.

Up to 80 percent of kidneys transplanted in humans from cadavers now function after a year, as against 50 percent a few years ago, according to Dr. Nicholas L. Tilney of Brigham and Women's Hospital in Boston. The figures are even higher for patients who have received kidneys from living rela-

The primary reason for the resurgence in transplants is the in-troduction of the drug cyclospo-rine, formerly called cyclosporin A. This drug has been the subject of scores of research reports as scientists attempt to determine its potential — and its drawbacks, lest tal in Cambridge, England, be-enthusiasm for the drug become came the first to use cyclosporine



Surgical team carries out a lung transplant at Montefiore Medical Center in New York.

kidneys had completely uneventful recoveries in a series reported by Dr. Starzl's group.

Several leading surgeons described cyclosporine as a major step forward in preventing rejec-tion because it is more effective than standard drugs and evidently

Cyclosporine is available on an experimental basis from Sandoz of Hanover, New Jersey, which manufactures it as Sandimmune. Its use requires approval from the Food and Drug Administration, which has classified it as 1-A as a so-called "fast-track" drug, indicating that, though full approval is not yet granted, the drug has important medical potential and testing should proceed at a speedy pace.

Doctors have treated about 1,500 people with cyclosporine, according to Dr. David L. Winter, the director of medical research at

In 1978, Dr. Roy Y. Calne, a surgeon at Addenbrooke's Hospiin a transplant operation. Dr. Many recipients still develop re- Calne, who probably had more exjection crises, and only about one-third of those with transplanted one else, said, "In every organ it

has been tested for, cyclosporine appears to be better than" other existing drugs.

So striking has been the trend in transplant surgery that at least one surgeon, Dr. Denton A. Cooley, who had abandoned his efforts because of disappointing survival rates, said he had resumed a limited and experimental transplant program because of cyclosporine. Cooley said he had done two heart transplants since July and planned to do up to 33 more in the next two years at the Texas Heart Institute in Houston.

At Stanford Medical Center in California, which has the most experience in heart transplant surgery, the head of the program, Dr. Edward B. Stinson, credited the new drug with improving his team's statistics. Ninety-one per-cent of heart-transplant patients go home, and the one-year survival rate is 79 percent for the 43 pa-tients in whom cyclosporine has been used there. These figures are higher than the one-year survival rates of 65 to 70 percent before the use of cyclosporine, and of 20 percent for the period from 1969 to

The length of hospital stay has

dropped a third, to about \$50,000 for each patient. The reason for the improved success, apparently, is that there are now fewer infections among heart transplant recipients.

The story of cyclosporine began in 1969, when two new strains of fungus were isolated from samples of soil collected in Wisconsin and Norway, and sent to Sandoz's headquarters in Basel. Cyclosporine was isolated from the fungi. Further research led to the discovery that, among other unusual fea-tures, it contained an amino acid that had rarely been found in biological specimens.

Cyclosporine, originally thought to hold promise as an antibiotic, turns out to selectively suppress production of cells known as Tlymphocytes without damaging other cells, according to Dr. Jean Borel of Sandoz in Basel. Ordinarily, these cells seem to lead the body's natural immune system's attack against transplanted organs. .

However, cyclosporine - like any drug used to counter the body's natural rejection phenomenon - must be taken for life, with some continued suppression of the immune system and therefore some continued threat of infection. Nevertheless, the drug does seem to have reduced the toxicity related to transplantation more than any other previously used drug. So far, cyclosporine seems to reduce the amount of steroids needed to counter rejection, which has helped limit some of their side effects, such as weakness and loss of muscle tone and bone strength.
"Patients seem to feel better," Dr. Cooley said.

And, the transplant surgeons say, it is better for a patient to be alive for, say, five years with some added risks of infection, than not

It will take some time before there is any general agreement whether cyclosporine should be given alone or with steroid drugs and Immuran, the currently standard drugs used to fight rejection.

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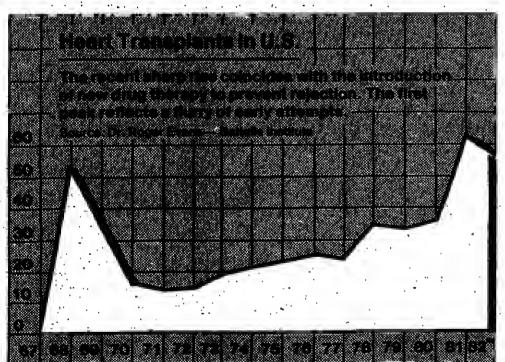
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Surgeons who have prescribed cyclosporine describe it as a difficult drug to use because it can damage the kidneys and liver. However, they said that those complications usually could be There has also been some association with lymphoma-type cancers, but the link is not solid.



*Data through 7/1/82

Dealing With the Sexual Abuse of Children

By Glenn Collins .

New York Times Service NEW YORK — "My Dad's O.K.," said 10-year-old Maureen, "but he does

"What do you mean?" asked her best friend, Jeannie, as they lounged in the sunny park near Maureen's home.

"Well." Maureen said, "he comes in and pretends to tuck me in at night — but he doesn't. He puts his hands under the covers." Tell him you don't like it, to go away," Jeannie said. "I can't," Maureen replied. "It's a secret. I

promised not to tell." "But it's really his secret, not yours," Jeannie said thoughtfully.

The conversation, about a subject that is real enough in the lives of many children, is the fictional dialogue in a new film intended to be shown to children to help protect them from sexual abuse by family members and adult ac-The 13-minute film, "No More Secrets," was

produced under a grant from the National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect. It is distributed with an instructional guide that includes a vocabulary for discussing sexual abuse with children and information on prevention skills and child-protective community resources.

"No More Secrets" was made by a film company in New York with advice from programs for the prevention of sexual abuse in Minneap-olis, Indiana, Massachusetts, North Carolina and Washington state. The movie; intended for children of 7 years and older, is being sold to school systems, parents groups, community mental-health centers and rape-prevention or-

"I think it's an excellent film that deals very simply with a problem that children need to be

medical director of the New York Foundling Hospital's Center for Parent and Child Development and chairman of the Mayor's Task Force on Child Abuse. "It's part of the new awareness about child sexual abuse that appears to be surfacing. The subject of child sexu-al abuse is just about where child abuse was 25 years ago. Now people are beginning to bring it out and face it, rather than hide it or keep it a

Mel Warren, assistant director of the New York City Board of Education's division of curriculum instruction, said the film had recently been tested in parent workshops in city public schools. "The reaction from parents around the city was very good," he said, "and we thought the film was done extremely well. It deals explicitly but in a non-threatening way with a very difficult subject."

Mr. Warren said his office planned to use the film in its family-life and sex-education curricuhims. "Until now, we really didn't have any materials to deal with the problem," he said.

The film uses live-action and animated

equences to deal with three situations of abuse: an older brother who harasses his younger sister when she undresses, a man who molests his 10-year-old nephew under the pretext of wrestling with him and another man who molests his daughter. The children in the film demonstrate ways to

say no to adults who touch them in ways that make them uncomfortable, and the film urges children to confide in an adult who will believe them and protect them when they tell about an abuse incident. Children are informed that they

are not to blame for such victimization.

The movie's producer, Oralee Wachter, said that a film presentation was useful in getting such messages across, not just because it is easy to teach children visually but also because parents and educators often feel embarrassment in dealing with the subject themselves. We tried

situations in a way that would not be alarming or offensive to children or their parents," said Wachter, who heads O.D.N. Productions in New York

Research studies have found that only a third of reported cases of child molestation are committed by strangers; two-thirds involve close family members, other relatives, neighbors or caretakers such as baby sitters or those who teach or work with children. Boys are victimized as well as girls. The studies have also found that although child molestation can be a violent crime, coercion, manipulation and bribery are

used more frequently than force.

With most incidents unreported, national estimates on the number of children molested each year range from 50,000 to a million. The American Humane Association's national survey of state statistics on child protection shows a 200 percent increase in the reporting of sexual abuse since 1976.

Mrs. Wachter believes the film is the first for children on intrafamily sexual abuse. "A high percentage of runaway children, teen-age prostitutes and juvenile offenders were originally victims of sexual abuse," she said, "which makes the idea of prevention even more import-

Fontana, who believes that the film should be shown as part of a discussion group, said, "I think it's important for children to understand that there is good touching and bad touching that loving touching by parents is all right, but some forms of touching are inappropriate."

Mrs. Wachter said that the film was best

used as part of a school or community effort to increase awareness about sexual abuse and that instructors should be prepared to make referrals to local assistance groups. "In the process of teaching prevention in this way," she said, "you may be identifying victims who may ask for help. It's a good idea for services for victims

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 14, 1982 Market Summary, Oct. 13 NYSE Index AMEX Stock Index Market Diaries Standard & Poors Index NYSE Most Actives AMEX Most Actives Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y. Dow Jones Bond Averages

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CIÉTÉ GÉNÉR

THE BANK'S RESULTS

For 1981 SOCIÉTÉ GÉNÉRALE's accounts showed:

-a balance sheet total on 31st December 1981 of 448,809 million francs, an increase of 21.16% -total banking proceeds of 44,512 million francs, an increase of 41.8%

-net banking proceeds of 12,139 million francs, an increase of 21.9%.

After provisions, depreciation and taxes, net banking profit was 472 million francs compared with 571 million in 1980. It was obtained after: -2,956 million francs in provisions for banking risks and depreciation of securities held (net surplus) compared with 2,002 million francs

-277 million francs in tax on profits compared with 316 million in 1980.

CONSOLIDATED POSITION

On 31st December 1981 the Group's consolidated balance sheet total was 501 billion Iranes compared with 410 billion in 1980. Consolidated profit for the year was 1,131 million francs, of which 906 million is due SOCIÉTÉ GÉNÉRALE.

On 31st December total deposits managed by the Group amounted to 201 billion frames, which ranks SOCIETE GENERALE to seventh place

BANKING IN METROPOLITAN FRANCE

Once again, the economic climate in which Societé Générale operated in 1981 was unfavourable: prices were still rising fast, the general level of business was disappointing except for a slight improvement at the end of the year, interest rates were higher and credit controls were a constraint. In this context, the growth rate of deposits was affected both by the new regulations · which curbed the banks' flexibility to vary the amount of interest paid on deposit acrounts - and by the difficult position in which companies found themselves.

In the course of 1981 total deposits rose by 11%, from Fr. 127,839 million at 2nd January 1981 to Fr. 141,868 million at 5th January 1982. The total volume of demand deposits at 5th January 1982 was Fr. 62,184 million, compared with the previous year's total of Fr. 52,358 million. This 18.8% increase is, for the first time in several years; much greater than that of term deposits, which rose by 5.6%.

The amount of lending to customers reached Fr. 133,544 million at 5th January 1982, a 19% improvement compared with the previous year. For the second consecutive year, the growth in short-term loans was faster (at 22,5%) than in medium and long term loans.

INTERNATIONAL BANKING

As in previous years, Société Générale has made a substantial contribution to the export drive. Société Générale is now represented in 65 countries, compared with 15 countries in 1966, and can now direct loan funds from France to a larger number of countries. This has also had what one might call the "network effect", with our business expanding as companies in the foreign country engage in new transactions with other nations.

Buyer's credits designed to finance foreign trade amounted to about Fr. 50 billion in 1981 most of the increase being in the form of long term-credit. Societé Générale's share in this form of lending rose to Fr. 7.000 million in 1981 after standing at about Fr. 4.000 million for several years. As in 1980, the foreign exchange and Euro-currency markets operated in a difficult climate. Our central dealing room continued to expand its business with both French and loreign customers. It has set up an advisory service in Paris to assist our customers with the management of exchange

Société Générale has maintained its strong position on the Euro-credit market, where it has managed or co-managed 72 operations for a value of U.S. \$22 hillion. Although interest rates have been at a very high level throughout the year, new linancing operations on international markets expanded rapidly. In the Euro-bond field, as in previous years, Société Générale has been one of the leading group of banks managing or co-managing international syndicates for the underwriting and sale of securities. It managed 11 such issues and co-managed 85, for a total of U.S.\$6,000 million.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET OF THE SOCIÉTÉ GÉNÉRALE GROUP AS AT DECEMBER 31st, 1981

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9,982,798,559.70	- Special servings denosits:	(28,179,809,696.11)
1,690,673,908.87	Fixed Term Savines Bonds	30,259,376,269.03
955,660,128,11	Accounts Payable after Collection	26.063.099.256.65
204,715,604,32	Equalization Accounts, Provisions and Sundries	23.613.644.522.63
		2,454,399,784.61
	Bonds and Subordinated Bormsines	5.831.354.439.82
	Reserves Arming Imm Compolidation	1.157.386.066.60
	Revaluation Difference	1.173.766.071.45
	Additionance on final seasts	(198.141.999.96)
	• concied permission for emocimble sweet	(117,356,906.08)
	• special provision for amortizable fixed	(111,440,90400)
		(858,267,165.41)
		2.610.000.000.00
		1,142,810,600.00
	Carrie hands framed	80.680.08
•	C- CT 10	
•	rxus-group mosongs	1,288,076,450.85
	 extra-group boldings (excluding Sogebail) 	(475,398,445.19)
	extra-group holdings - Sogebail	(812,678,005.66)
	Profit for the Figureial Year	1,131,154,231.62
		(905,699,388.15)
•	 portion attributable to third parties 	(225,454,843,47)
		501,051,915,612.75
	34,172,183,280.06 16,475,878,105.75 2.561.086,873.51 9,982,798,559.70 1,690,673,908.87 955,660,128.11 204,715,604.32 49,112,274.85 178,175,484.00 59,895,631.15 4.336,480,398.41 8,122,653,185.06 2,358,236,985.43	34,172,183,230.06 16,475,878,105.75 2.561.096,873.51 9.982,796,559.70 1,690,673,908.87 955,660,128.11 204,715,604.32 49,112,274.85 178,175,484.00 59.895,631.15 4.336,480,398.41 8.122,653,185.06 2.358,236,955.43 Bends and Subordinated Borrowings Reserves Arising from Consolidation 4.316,403,398.41 8.122,653,185.06 2.358,236,955.43 Bends and Subordinated Borrowings Reserves Arising from Consolidation 6. difference on fired assets 9 special reserve for non-amortizable fixed assets Reserves. Capital Profit brought forward Extra-group Holdings 9 extra-group boldings Sogebail Profit for the Figuraial Year 9 portion attributable to third parties.

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BUSINESS / FINANCE

WALL STREET WATCH

By EDWARD ROHRBACH

After the Great Stampede, **Profitable Strays Remain**

Remember those bloody October massacres? Five of the last six years Wall Street got bushwhacked in the month.

But anyone who has played it safe this October has missed the second leg of the Great Stock Market Stampede. The question now for many investors is, are there any strays left to round up?

Shearson/American Express says eight stocks remain "reasonably priced or cheap": IBM, Squibb, R.J. Reynolds, General Instrument, Paradyne, General Dynamics, M/A Com and U.S. Leasing.

Listed as favorites by Dean Witter are USLife, United Telecommuni-

cations, Storage Technology and Sensormatic Electronics. Drexel Burnham picks three stocks that are benefiting from increased military spend-

ing: Boeing, Northrup and Sundstrand.
So-called secondary stocks that look attractive to Bache in what it terms "broadening of market leadership" are Sedeo, Goodrich, Transamerica, SCA Services and Chart House. And Thomson Markinnon says Atlantic Richfield, Exxon, El Paso

and Jossyn are still good buys.
Smith Barney likes two food stocks, ConAgra and Archer Dan-'Sit with as much stock stocks, ConAgra and Archer Daniels, in that order. E.F. Hutton cites Anheuser Busch, General Mills, Veeco Instruments and Cigna. Still regarded as undervalued by Paine Webber are Warner Communications, Westinghouse, Dresser Industries and Texas Oil and Gas.

"Go with the flow" is the short-term advice of Robert Farrell, chief market analyst at Merrill Lynch, However, he believes that 1,000 to as you can' because

market analyst at Merrill Lynch. However, he believes that 1,000 to 1,050 on the Dow-Jones industrial average will be a profit-taking barrier and says that eventually "a retracement will follow this buil leg."

He warns that when market "laggards" such as the energy stocks join

the upward move, it will signal a correction. Groups to stick with, he says, are interest-sensitive: retail foods, telephone, life insurance, real estate investment trusts, banks and some building stocks.

A 'Tricky' Short-Term Market

Stan Weinstein, editor of The Professional Tape Reader, describes the short-term market as "tricky." He is telling subscribers not to "chase institutional glamours and market leaders," but to wait for a correction to the 925-950 support zone, then buy secondary stocks to ride the long-

Even a one- or two-day selloff presents a buying opportunity for investors, according to Martin Zweig. He advises subscribers to his Zweig Forecast to "sit with as much stock as you can" because "we're in a longterm up-cycle." Mr. Zweig says that the "wealth effect" - the total value of stocks has risen more than \$300 billion in the last two months combined with lowering interest rates should be enough to spark an

An S&L Takes to the Road

Mention the savings and loan industry - only one large association in the United States promises to make money from operations this year — and there is the image of a cracked marble column with moss growing out. Not the sorry kind of picture you want to flash around Europe, and few S&L managements have crossed the Atlantic recently to attempt to raise funds on European capital markets.

The exception is the Los Angeles-based Financial Corp. of America, which is also listed on the London stock exchange and which has nearly

a quarter of its shareholders in Europe.

Charles W. Knapp, F.C.A. chairman and chief executive officer, oow expects 1982 earnings of ground \$3 a share. Current estimates on Wall Street, he ootes, are \$2.80 to \$2.85. Last year the S&L holding company earned \$2.37 a share, including 41 cents from discontinued operations.

For next year interest rates will again largely determine profits, but Mr. Knapp said that even if the prime rate goes up to 1g percent — F.C.A.'s "worst case scenario" — net income would still increase by 30 percent. And if interest rates stayed at their present levels, he said, earnings would rise significantly beyond that.

Mr. Knapp explains that F.C.A. has found success by "being fairly

frightened on a continuous basis? about lending conditions, and planning ahead accordingly. Money is raised by its 150-person national sales force selling certificates of deposit of \$100,000 and up over the tele-

International Herald Tribune

By Merida Welles

New York Times Service

LONDON - The U.S. electron-

ics company Wang Laboratories plans to invest almost £38 million

(\$64 million) over the next five

years to build a computer manufacturing plant in Scotland, it was

announced Wednesday.
Prime Minister Margaret

Thatcher, who has strongly en-

couraged progress in information technology in Britain, welcomed the decision as a "shot in the arm"

for Scotland, where the electronics

industry has rocketed to second

place — after oil — in terms of em-ployment. Unemployment in Scot-land stands just above the national average at 15.8 percent.

Harry Chou, executive vice pres-

ident of Wang, said at a news con-ference that the decision to con-struct another plant was prompted partly by the company's record growth. In the year ended June 30,

earnings rose 37 percent to about

\$100 million as revenue climbed 35-percent to \$1.32 billion.

The company said Britain was seen as an ideal base for expansion for several reasons, including a positive attitude by British busi-

ness to information technology.

Wang also cited Britain's substantial home market — the largest for Wang products outside the Umited

States - and a work force skilled

What Ian Diery, managing di-rector of Wang's British subsidi-ary, called the "very positive atti-tude of the British government" was another factor in the compa-

ny's decision to expand in Britain Wang UK employs about 450 peo-ple and increased its annual turn-

over by 65 percent, to \$60 million,

The Scottish factory will be on the campus of Stirling University, about 30 miles from Edinburgh.

Wang said the \$65 million invest-

ment will include manufacturing,

buildings, plant and equipment

About 700 workers will be hired

in the first five years to manufac-ture computer-based office auto-mation equipment. Spinoff indus-tries are expected eventually to

employ 1,000 more local workers... Exports to continental Europe,

which Wang estimates will exceed \$100 million a year by 1988, is expected to account for two-thirds of the plant's production.

and associated working capital.

in the 1982 fiscal year.

in advanced technology.

Wang Plans £38-Million Factory

To Build Computers in Scotland

about 40,000 people.
In the last two years alone, the

industry has seen investments of about \$475 million in new starts

and factory expansions. Some

nagnets for the electronics compa-

nies that have settled in Scotland — they include IBM. Ferranti, NCR and General Instruments —

are the sophisticated infrastruc-ture, a stable work force, easy ac-

cess to Europe and a steady supply

of industry-trained graduate stu-

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
NEW YORK — International
Business Machines Corp. said
Wednesday that its third-quarter
profit climbed 36.3 percent from a

year earlier on a 21.6 percent gain

But the company also noted that in recent months the rate of order cancellations and deferrals had in-

IBM cited significant increases

in orders from a year earlier and strong deliveries of its 3081 main-

frame computer and its 3380 com-

The company said profit was \$944 million, or \$1.58 a share, in

Other company results. Page 10.

the quarter ended Sept. 30, com-pared with \$693 million, or \$1.18 a share, a year earlier. Third-quarter

revenue rose to \$8.17 billion from

For the first nine months of the

year, profit rose 21.8 percent to

\$2.71 billion, or \$4.56 a share, from \$2.23 billion, or \$3.80 a

share, in the comparable 1981 peri-

od. Nine-month revenue climbed 16 percent to \$23.3 billion from \$20.1 billion.

During the latest nine-month period, sales rose 23.7 percent from a year earlier, while rentals

rose 5 percent and services gained

"Operations continue to be

22.6 percent, IBM said.

pecieu to account for two-turds of the plant's production.

Despite a suff buffeting by the British recession, Scotland, which is seen as a springboard for exports to the Continent, has emerged in recent years as a leading.

"Operations continue to be adversely, affected by economic problems in a cumber of major countries in which IBM does business," said John R. Opel, IBM president and chief executive.

"However, shipments cootions to

\$6.72 billion.

puter memory storage device.

creased on some products.

The British government, which of net capital expenditure.

IBM Reports Its Profit

Rose 36% in Quarter

Harvester **Debt Plan Approved**

CHICAGO - International Harvester announced Wednesday that it had woo lender approval of a plan to reorganize and avoid filing for bankruptcy.
It said the plan would reduce in-

terest payments on its \$4.2-billion debt by about \$200 million over 18 months, assuming an interest rate of 13 percent

"Approval of 100 percent of our lenders was a necessary step if the company is to move ahead with its operating plan to consolidate oper-ations around its core business," Louis W. Menk chairman and chief executive officer, and Donald D. Lennox, president and chief operating officer, said in a statement.

The company had said it probably would have filed for protection under U.S. bankruptcy laws if the plan was not approved. The latest version of the 10-month-old debt reorganization plan would excuse Harvester from paying any interest on its debts uring this quarter, according to

Annette De Lorenzo, Harvester's vice president for corporate com-munications. She said the company would pay 2 percent interest in the first quarter of 1983, with the amount rising each quarter to 11 percent in the fourth quarter. Harvester meanwhile is seeking

concessions from suppliers, in the form of price cuts and easing of payment terms, to take advantage of another clause in the new debt agreement that allows the company to convert \$3 of debt into equity for each dollar of concesions, up to \$350 million.

Ms. De Lorenzo said Harvester had received more than \$10 mil-bon in concessions so far,

Harvester has scheduled a spe-cial shareholder meeting Oct. 28 for votes on several issues related to the new debt plan. The shareholders will be asked to approve the creation of an additional 40 million shares of stock for the debt-to-equity conversion, as well as preference stock and warrants to purchase stock.

The new debt agreement is a modified version of a plan drawn up 10 months ago.

Changes in the plan reflect Harvester's inability to meet provi-sions in the original pact. The plan bad called for a oet worth of \$1 billion, working capital of \$500 million and a debt-to-oct-worth ratio of 4 to 1. But within seven months of approval, net worth bad slipped to \$824 million, working capital was \$119 million and the ratio of debt to net worth was 4.61

the Wang project, but it is thought that the incentives must have been

strong to lure the company away

from the Continent and Ireland,

where Wang's only manufacturing

plant in Europe is based. Wang

conducted a two-year survey of lo-cations around the world before

fixing on Stirling.
Non-British-controlled firms

represent 14 percent of manufac-

turing jobs in Britain, more than

20 percent of manufacturing add-ed value, and more than 20 percent

actually did not increase from the

second quarter, and that was a lit-

"We were not impressed by what looks like excellent earn-

ings," he said. "In good times, IBM's earnings would have been

up 50 percent against the year

showed a gain primarily because the company is in the midst of a very strong product cycle. Several new products have been intro-

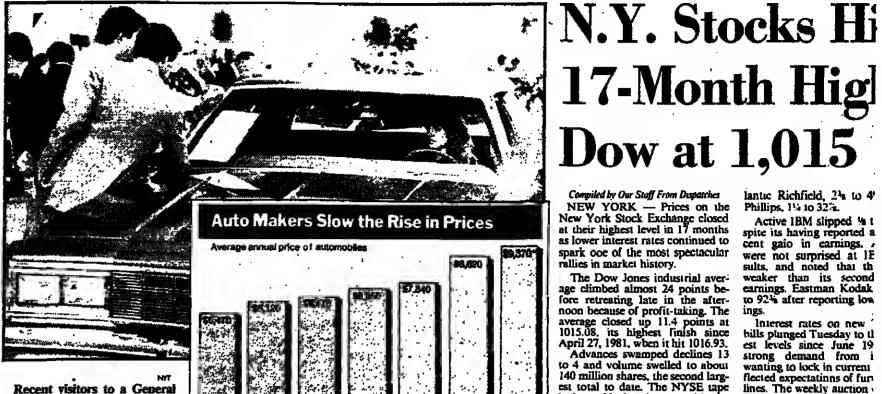
duced over the past year, including

the successful personal computer,

and those products offset the ef-fects of a sluggish economy, they

Analysts said IBM earnings

ago period.



'83 Car Prices to Rise Only Slightly In U.S., But No Sales Boom Is Seen

By John Holusha New York Times Service

Motors showroom in Man-

hattan check the price sticker

on the windshield of a new

Oldsmobile Delta

DETROIT — Along with the usual shiny new models and assertions of better mileage, performance, durability and quality, U.S. automobile companies have come up with some good news for potential buyers of 1983 cars: Prices will be only slightly higher than on the 1982 models after years of steep annual increases.

Nevertheless, the largest U.S. automakers see little likelihood that bolding the line on prices will trigger vigorous sales so long as unemployment remains high and the economy weak.

"The essence of car sales is consumer confidence," said Philip E. Benton Jr., Ford's vice president for sales. "Consumer confidence depends first and foremost oo the general level of economic activity."

Auto executives also acknowledge that the rebates, interest rate subsidies, dealer incentives, and all the other marketing gimmicks they have tried in the last other marketing gimmicks they have then in the last two years have simply resulted in stop-and-go sales, with consumers holding off on purchases until an incentive was offered. The industry bopes that, with price increases limited, consumers will oot put off buying cars while they await an incentive.

"We've progressively shifted back to basic value for

what we offer and away from rebates and hoopla,' said Gerald Greenwald, vice chairman of Chrysler.

David Healy, an auto industry analyst with Drexel Burnham Lambert. "They're going up but they're going up less than the rate of inflation."

General Motors has beld its average price increase for the 1983 models that went on sale this month to 1.9 percent and has cut the price of some smaller, slower selling models.

Ford said its prices were up only four tenths of 1 percent for comparably equipped models. Unfortunately for comparison shoppers, Ford has increased the amount of standard equipment on some models. The result is that the actual sticker price increase is larger, although probably less than 2 percent overall.

Similarly, Chrysler announced a price decrease of eight tenths of 1 percent for comparably equipped base models of its cars, but also increased the amount of standard equipment, resulting in modest increases in actual prices.

In more cormal times, growth in buyers' incomes would also make a car easier to afford. Bot the recessioo has put a clamp on disposable income. According to the Commerce Department, per capita dispos-able personal income, in constant dollars, was \$4,534 (Continued on Page 10, Col. 4)

17-Month Hig Dow at 1,015 Compiled by Our Stuff From Dispatches NEW YORK — Prices on the New York Stock Exchange closed at their highest level in 17 months Phillips, 114 to 32%. Active IBM slipped in t spite its having reported a cent gaio in earnings. as lower interest rates continued to spark ooe of the most spectacular were not surprised at 1F

rallies in market history.

The Dow Jones industrial average climbed almost 24 points be-fore retreating late in the after-noon because of profit-taking. The average closed up 11.4 points at 1015.08, its highest finish since April 27, 1981, when it hit 1016.93. Advances swamped declines 13 to 4 and volume swelled to about 140 million shares, the second largest total to date. The NYSE tape had trouble keeping up with the transactions for the third day in a row and was 37 minutes late at the

The Dow has climbed 107.89 points over the past seven sessions and finished above 1,000 three days in a row. Analysts said it should bave no problem staying there, though it has held above 1,000 over a sustained period only three times before. The Dow has closed above 1,000 only 112 times.

counting Wednesday. The first time was Nov. 14, 1972. Harvey Deutscb of Purcell Graham said the market was show-ing excellent strength. "There has been a lot of group rotation and the profit-taking in the blue chip stocks seems to be causing cash to flow into other areas instead," he

The market appears to be entering a new phase of public participation with rotating leadership away from the blue chips and into the depressed groups such as oils, huilding and chemical stocks," said Robert H. Stovill, director of investment policy of Dean Witter Reynolds,

Stepben S. Weisglass, president of Ladenburg & Thalmann, said that on Tuesday, when the Dow dropped 9.11 points, the market "made a minor correction which could be helpful for a continuence of its recent sharp upswing."

Several analysts predicted that the Dow will break its Jan 11, 1973 preceded 1051 70 before the

1973, record of 1051.70 before the end of the year.

Declining interest rates continued to be the main impetus behind the rally. Almost every major bank has dropped its prime rate to 12 percent, the lowest level in more than two years. Citibank lowered its prime to 12 percent Wednesday, as did European American, Continental Illinois, Marine Midland, First National of Chicago and First National of Boston. The key federal funds rate, on

overnight loans between banks. also fell to a low of 91/2 percent from Tuesday night's close of 10 percent, and Manufacturers Hanover announced that it was reducing interest rates on new personal loans by up to two percentage

Oil service stocks were among the biggest gainers Wednesday. Those issues were virtually ignored during the rallies of last week and

sults, and noted that th weaker than its second earnings. Eastman Kodak to 921 after reporting low

Interest rates on new hills plunged Tuesday to the est levels since June 19 strong demand from i wanting to lock in current flected expectations of furlines. The weekly auction month Treasury bills ---from Monday because of lumbus Day holiday — p an average rate of 7.429 down from £102 at the sale. The average rate on panion six-month bills dre 7.734 percent from 9.229.

New York credit man couped some ground lost trading Wedoesday, but sues at midsession remained Tuesday's closing levels, said. They said the man pressured by profit-taking sharp rally of recent days, loff in institutional deman rising financing costs.

Gold soared almost \$454.80 in New York at closed above \$10 an ouncfirst time in more than a reaction to a dramatic Treasury bond and bill fut

The dollar advanced ag currencies in New York. partly in response to a fligle eign money because of ter Poland. Dealers said that, trends were an indication, this money could have g U.S. Treasury instrument pinning the rally in that m.

Interest Ra Fall in U.I. Netherland

LONDON - Interest Wednesday following larg U.S. prime rates Tuesday. The four leading British Barclays, · Lloyds, Midla National Westminster, all

base rates from 10 to 9.5 The Bank of England had earlier this week that it cheaper credit by reducing ing rates in money markets in Amsterdam, the cent cut its bank rate from 7 tc cent, and reduced the loans rate on advances to

ey market from 7.5 to 7 per The Dutch central bank reductions were due to rate developments in the lands and abroad, and strength of the guilder on exchange markets.

Several major U.S. bar reduced their prime rates a full percentage point, to cent, in response to stater the Federal Reserve that pared to let money supr above its target range.

Deutsche Bank Aide Cites Strains in EMS

LUXEMBOURG — Strains in the European Monetary System continue and a fresh realignment within six months cannot be ruled out, Wilfried Guth, joint management board spokesman of Deutsche Bank, said Wednesday at a news conference at the bank's electronics center, housing more than 200 advanced technology companies and employing directly close details of public funding for

at a news conference at the bank's Luxembourg subsidiary.

The recent decision by France to take up a record \$4-billion Eurocredit has only belped to brake the French franc's fall, Mr. Guth said. Last week's devaluation by Sweden, a non-EMS nation, put new pressure on the currency of Denmark, which is an EMS member. mark, which is an EMS member, counteracting the stabilizing effect of new Danish economic policies,

be added.

He said the dollar could lose some of its recent strength now that the Federal Reserve Board has decided not to concentrate mone-tary policy so strongly on the M-1 measure of money supply.

But any easing will be limited, since real U.S. interest rates re-main relatively high and the flight of investors from areas of crisis has

been mainly to the benefit of the dollar, be said. The Deutsche mark will continue to be unsettled since

the new Bonn government may seek general elections early oext year, he added.

Mr. Guth also said that the fi-nancial problems of Latin Ameri-can and East Bloc countries point-ed to a oeed for a faster flow of information on the scope of international indebtedness. He said official institutions such

as the International Monetary Fund and Bank for International Settlements should provide more detailed data sooner on individual countries' level of debt.

If early warning is needed, he said, it is more in the other direction, so that countries facing po-tential debt problems would be warned to take corrective action

Mr. Guth said Mexico would be important in showing whether the world financial system was capable of solving large debt problems. The first test, he said, will be whether Mexico can reach agree-ment with the IMF on a loan package before the end of the year and effectively before its new president takes office in December. A sec-ond will be whether it is then able



ended Sept. 30.



CURRENCY RATES reflect significant increases over the corresponding period of 1981. "Overall, orders have exhibited Interbank exchange rates for Oct. 13, excluding bank service charges.

\$ £ D.M. F.F. 1(1.1 8)4r. &.F. 5.F. D.K. 2738 4.49 109.24 38.62 0.1920 -- 5.426 126.09 20.192 -- 5.426 126.09 20.192 -- 5.426 126.09 20.192 -- 5.426 126.09 20.192 17.767 -- 22.7725 5.48 2.948 4.2973 -- 25.34 1.757 x 91.54 5.132 117.37 28.17 1.425.09 2.441.59 5.494 201.22 -- 521.85 29.318 467.36 146.90 -- 1.715 0.3991 0.1413 0.07 0.345 0.0256 8.4461 0.1125 7.000 1.2136 22.00 -- 4.9715 x 28.45 14.5795 231.75 20.20 2.1367 2.459 0.5225 20.115 0.0256 8.4461 0.1125 0.1367 2.456 0.526 0.5 strong growth over last year, though in the past several months we have seen somewhat higher or-der cancellation and deferral rates on some of our products," Mr. He said comparisons to last year continued to be affected by the strengthening of the dollar. He said that if currency rates had remained constant with those of

| Dollar Values | Per U.S.S | Repris | Dollar Values | Dollar Values | Dollar Values | Repris | Dollar Values | Repris | Dollar Values | Repris | Dollar Values | Dolla 1981, revenues for the nine months in 1982 would have been about \$1.1 billion greater and earnings would have been about \$250 million greater.

Analysts said the gain was not surprising and in some respects was a little disappointing. "Earnings increased quite nicely but they

of First Boston Corp. said.

Mr. Edelson noted that IBM's 1982 third quarter was compared against an extremely weak year

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ACTION WORLD

W Street

BUSINESS BRIEFS

Sees Gain in 1982 Profit

RK - Novo Industri, the Danish biotechnology company 82 earnings to range from 430 to 500 million kroner (\$48.6 to ton). President Mads Ovlisen told analysts Wednesday. For arned 341 million kroner on sales of 2.2 billion kroner. isen said he expects sales to grow by 25 percent annually. He anpany is currently selling human insulin in Britain, Ireland nany and the Netherlands. Human insulin is in clinical trials ted States, but he declined to comment on the possibility of

anto Sees Per-Share Net Up

IIS - Monsanto, the big U.S. chemical maker, said Wednesects third-quarter net income of between \$66 million and \$73 \$1.65 to \$1.85 a share. This compares with year-earlier in-55.9 million, or \$1.34 a share, excluding a \$67.7 million gain

og with the Securities and Exchange Commission, Monsanto third-quarter sales at \$1.5 billion, down from \$1.63 billion, any said nine-month sales totaled \$4.86 billion, down from

ated its net for the first nine months at between \$300 million million, or \$7.53 to \$7.73 a share. In the 1981 period the arned \$393.4 million, or \$10.25 a share.

o Close Plant, Lay Off 1,250

RK — CBS said Wednesday it will close its record and audio anufacturing plant in Terre Haute, Indiana by the end of the

ang reflects a slump in record and audio cassette sales, which depressed amid the recession and consumer enthusiasm with an and video games, the company said. CBS said Columbia is Records' direct marketing unit that employs about 1,000 I continue to operate in Terre Haute.

nal Semi to Close Some Plants

ILARA — National Semiconductor, citing a sluggish market rechnology products, said Wednesday it will close many of its plants during Thanksgiving week, idling several thousand

aber of employees affected will not be announced until Nov. 1, my said. National Semiconductor earlier announced it lost on in its fiscal year ending in May. The computer chip firm 1,000 jobs in August and slapped a wage freeze on its remain-

ives Approval for AEG Aid

S — The European Community Commission approved y the West German government's plan to gnarantee loans tout \$400 million intended to save the insolvent electrical giant

AEG aid plan provides for a public guarantee on the loans to a thorough restructuring of the company before the end of

rtion of the plan required the EC approval. Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

Saudis Won't Lower Oil Price, Yamani Says

By Nicholas Moore

SALALAH, Oman - The Saudi oil minister, Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani, said Wednesday that the international oil market was strengthening and that there was no reason for his country, the world's largest exporter, to consider lowering its benchmark price of \$34 a barrel.

Sheikh Yamani was in Salalah, southern Oman, for talks Wednesday night on coordinating oil policies with the oil ministers of five allied Gulf states.

The Saudi price of \$34 for light crude is the reference price for the Organization of Petroleum Exportorganization of reactions exporting Countries and the peg on which world oil prices generally have been hanging in the present period of oversupply.

Asked about recent reports suggesting that the Saudi price might be shaky, Sheikh Yamani said: "Do you believe such stories? No, because you think sensibly. Now the market is getting stronger. Then why should we think about anything less than \$34?" Reporters also asked Sheikh Yamani about prospects for a pipeline network from Saudi Ara-

bia and other Gulf states crossing Oman to bring their crude to the Arabian Sea, bypassing the strate-gic Strait of Hormuz, the main export route for Middle East oil pro-Sheikh Yamani answered in Ar-

abic. According to an unofficial

Japanese Loan for Saudis

TOKYO — Japan's Overseas Economic Cooperation Fund will give Egypt a 3-billion-yen (\$11.45-million) loan to finance engineer-ing work on an \$835-million project to build a direct-reduction, steel mill west of Alexandria by 1985, the state-run fund an-nounced Wednesday. The loan, redeemable over 30 years including a 10-year grace period, carries 3 percent annual interest. translation, he said the idea remained under study.

He declined to give any figure for Saudi oil production during September, when industry sources have said it fell to about 5.5 million barrels a day — compared with a ceiling of seven million as a result of the oil ghut.

Sheikh Yamani was scheduled to meet with oil ministers from Knwait, Bahrain, Qatar, the Unit-ed Arab Emirates and Oman. Western oil industry sources said the Guif countries generally

have a shared interest in preserving the market for their huge oil



Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani

Car Prices Up Only Slightly In U.S., But No Boom Seen

(Continued from Page 9)

last June, only slightly above the \$4,472 average for all of 1980. Because of this, the car companies expect any sales upturn to be gradual, beginning in early 1983. Robert Lund, GM's vice president for marketing, declined to make a specific sales forecast, saying 1983 will be better than 1982, but I don't think we will see the levels of 1978." A total of 11.3 million cars was sold in 1978. The consensus estimate is that about eight

million will be sold this year. Analysts say the new contracts that GM and Ford negotiated with the United Antomobile Workers union this year, which curb the growth of labor costs, together with declines in the price of some materials and an easing of regula-tory burdens, have eased the cost pressures that pushed the average new car selling price to \$8,820 in 1981 from \$5,470 in 1976. In general, the automakers have

tried to pad the price of their bestselling models, particularly larger cars that have regained popularity, and trim prices in the intensely competitive mid-sized and com-

pact markets. GM reduced the price of its compact "J" body cars by \$400 to \$500 and its "A" body by \$400 to \$500 and its "A" body mid-sized models by \$250 to \$400. The "J" body cars, in particular, had been criticized for their high introductory prices last year.

But GM imposed price increases ranging from \$357 to \$686 on its larger and sportier models.

While calling attention to the higher levels of standard equipment in their smallest cars, both Ford and Chrysler have quietly dropped their lowest priced mod-els. Ford has eliminated the basic Escort, which sold for \$5,462 last year, offering instead the slightly more elaborate Escort L at \$5,639.

Chrysler dropped its Plymouth Horizon Miser, which sold for \$5,699. It has added such things as an electronic clock, power brakes and a sports steering wheel to the basic Horizon and priced it at

GM held its Chevrolet Chevette Scooter at \$4,997, but the lowest-priced cars available in the United States remain imports, including the Renault Le Car at \$4,795 and the Nissan Sentra at \$4,949.

Fall of World Sugar Prices Sends Producers Into a Spin

By Robert Kearns

Resters
LONDON — World sugar prices are so low that Brazil has stopped trying to export sugar and is turn-ing much of its huge cane harvest into alcohol to run its cars.

Peru had to borrow \$500,000 from the World Bank to pay for a study on what to do with a sngar business that loses that much every

two days. And sugar-dependent Cuba has sent its finance minister on a tour of European capitals to plead with

bankers to give it more time to re-pay \$1.3 billion of foreign debt. These and other Third World countries with economies built around sugar are being forced to make difficult adjustments to the fact that the wealthy West is losing its sweet tooth.

Sugar crops once brought such riches that grateful plantation owners built churches with alters of gold in the middle of Latin American jungles. The same crops now bring only poor returns.

The 59-nation International

Sugar Organization, which seeks to stabilize the market through its International Sugar Agreement, concedes there is not much hope that demand for sugar will boom

"Outside of sugar-producing countries themselves," said an official of the London-based organization, "I can't think of a place where the trends show demand is

strong or rising."

Health-conscious consumers in major industrial countries like the United States have been steadily reducing their sugar consumption Figures from the sugar organiza-tion show that the average Ameri-can consumed 46.8 pounds (21.2 kilograms) of raw sugar in 1978. But by last year the average had fallen to 38.7 pounds, and officials of the sugar group say the down-ward trend has continued, taking prices along with it.

Sugar prices are at a 10-year low of around six cents a pound on the New York market, where contracts for future delivery are traded, and sugar dealers predict that a massive sugar surplus will keep prices low despite forecasts that this year's sugar crop will decline.

London sugar traders E.D. and

F. Man estimated that world sugar production in the current crop year would drop to 97.46 million tons from a record 99.04 million

United States

Bank of New York

1982 19,46 2,49 19,46 2,70 1982

COMPANY REPORTS Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local currencies unless otherwise indicated.

Int'l Min. & Chem.

was unlikely to rise more than 2.5 percent, and the U.S. Agriculture Department said that last year's surplus could push world stocks to 28.1 million toos, enough to meet nearly a third of the projected de-

mand of 93 million tons. Third World producers hold the United States partly to blame for

On May 5, American officials set an import quota of 3.3 million tons under a controversial system to protect U.S. producers, who receive more than three times the world price because of government

Producing countries are also unhappy about a European Commu-nity policy of subsidizing exports

of beet sugar. Analysts in London said this influenced Brazil's decision earlier this month to hall negotiations on new export contracts. The country's Sugar and Alcohol Institute has decided to cut Brazilian sugar production for the next few years while converting more of the cane harvest into alcohol to power paslion tons of sugar Brazil is export-ing this year earned around \$500 million, compared with \$1.1 billion on a similar amount shipped last

In making its case for more time to repay its loans, the Cuban cen-tral bank cited United Nations and international Sugar Organiza-tion figures showing that the real value of sugar is now only a third

or a fourth what it was in 1954. Yet like many other Third World producers, Cuba has steadily raised its capacity to produce the cane — it says production has elimbed from 6.16 million tons in 1975 to 8.2 million last year --- to make up for the decline in purchasing power.

EC Commission to Hold Talks The European Commission is to hold separate talks Thursday with sugar producers and with William Miller, the executive director of the International Sugar Organiza-tion, to seek ways of stabilizing the world sugar market, Reuters re-ported Wednesday from Brussels.

Weidenbaum Predicts Rates to Fall Further

NEW YORK - The United States is entering "a period of moderate economic expansion" and short-term interest rates should fall by another two percentage points by year's end or early 1983, former White House chief economist Murray L.- Weidenbaum said Wednesday.

"I'm more confident that 1983 will be a year of growth and prog-ress for the American economy, he told a news conference, but added that "quite clearly the re-covery is behind schedule."

Yet while predicting further drops in interest rates, Mr. Weidenbaum cautioned that continued heavy borrowing by the Treasury in order to finance the federal deficit is "not good news. for interest rates," and could limit

tons from a record 99.04 million tons last year.

The French trading company Sucre et Denrée said that demand

He also said unemployment, which hit a post-World War II high of 10.1 percent in September, would "stay above 9 percent for

some time" even with economic re-

Mr. Weidenbaum was chairman of President Reagan's Council of Economic Advisers through last August. He then resigned to return to teaching at Washington University in St. Louis.

In forecasting that the real, or inflation-adjusted, gross national product would expand in the neighborhood of 3 percent next year, Mr. Weidenbaum said his improved confidence about the chances for recovery stemmed from the Federal Reserve Board's shift last week toward a more accomodating stance on the money

supply,
While the central bank emphasized that it had not changed its policy- on controlling money growth to curb inflation, it plans... to temporarily pay less attention to short-term movements in the mon-

Market analysis interpreted that to mean the Fed would not immediately tighten credit, and push interest rates higher, if the money supply expanded beyond the Fed's desired targets. With that in mind, the stock and bond markets re-sponded with big rallies and market interest rates fell.

Most major banks slashed their prime lending rates a full point to 12 percent on Tuesday and Wednesday, and mortgage and other consumer interest rates also were lowered by some lenders, long after shorter-term commercia rates began to fall.

Mr. Weidenbaum said he interpreted the Fed's action as showing that monetary policy is going to respond to the needs of an eco-

Growth in the basic money measure, M-1, currently is still above the Fed's target. But in a speech for delivery to an investment group later Wednesday, Weiden paum said he did not see recent M1 growth "as a shift to easy money but rather as a necessary offset to the fact that on balance monetary growth last year was well be-low the Fed's own target range."

By courtesy of...

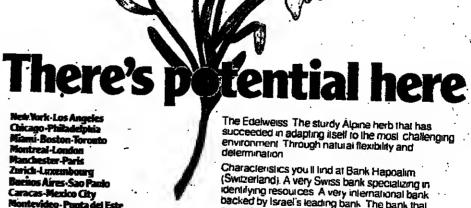
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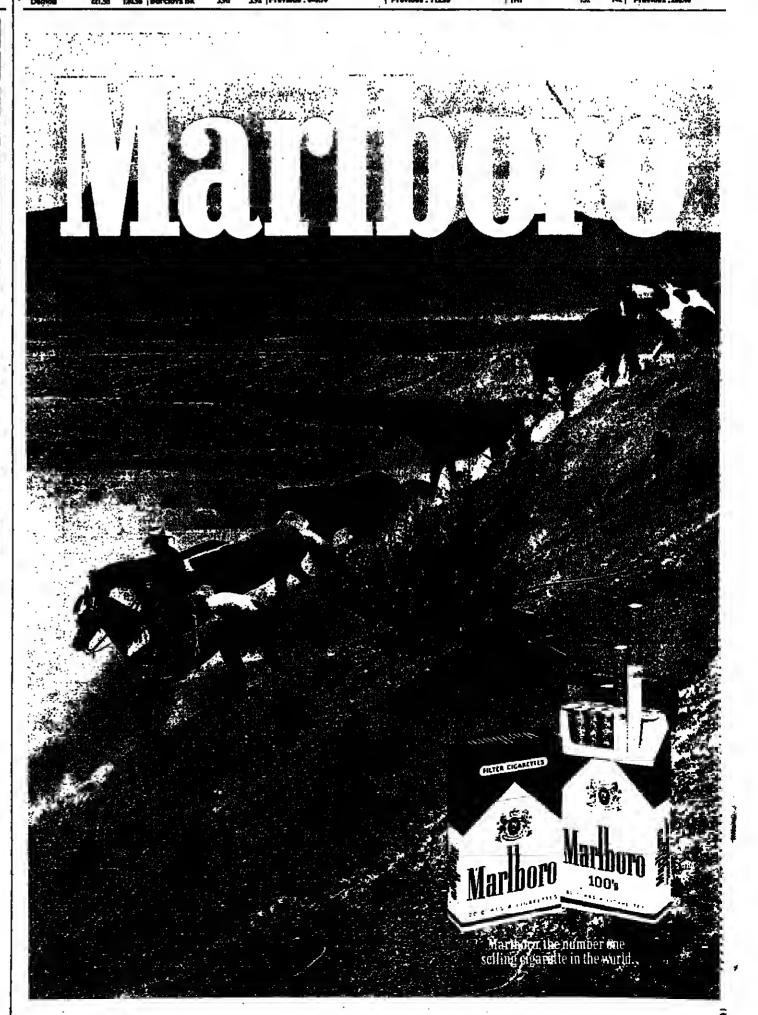
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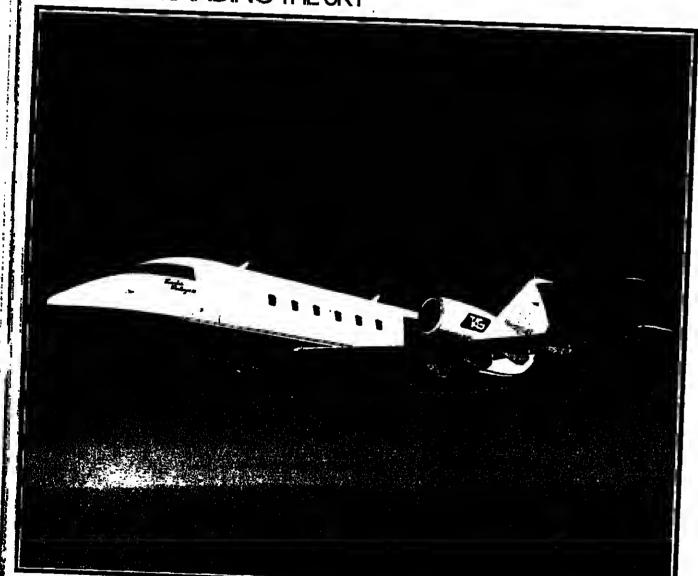
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Wednesday's AMEX Closing Prices

(COMUNIO)

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET 1981



The General Council of Assicurazioni Generali, presided over by Mr. Enrico Randone, Chairman of the Company, met to approve the Group Balance Sheet for the financial year 1981, as follows:

ACCTOR		, year 1901, as
ASSETS (in thousands of U.S. \$) (*) Building and farm property Fixed interest bearing securities Shares (including Associates) Mortgage and policy loans Deposits with Ceding Companies Bank deposits Accounts receivable and other assets LIABILITIES (in thousands of U.S. \$) (*)	1981 1,685,528 3,968,154 446,191 399,162 206,834 434,877 1,066,592 8,207,338	1980 1,526,517 3,161,158 360,990 311,703 162,389 365,343 840,412 6,728,512
Shareholders' surplus Underwriting reserves Reinsurance deposits Other liabilities Profit of the year	540,253 6,633,062 208,063 745,877 80,083 8,207,338	445,878 5,440,298 186,191 603,883 52,262 6,728,512

- This Balance Sheet consolidates 36 insurance companies operating in some forty markets, 5 service, 13 financial, 13 property and 5 agricultural companies where Generali directly or indirectly holds more than 50% of the shares.
- The year shows a profit of U.S. \$80.1 million (+53.2%).
- Gross premiums amount to U.S. \$ 3,309.1 million (+20.8%) distributed as follows:

Italy Other EEC Countries Rest of Europe Rest of the world	Life % 9.3 12.5 4.5 0.9 27.2	Non-Life % 18.5 30.1 20.1 4.1 72.8	Total % 27.8 42.6 24.6 5.0 100.0
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- Net technical reserves amount to U.S. \$ 6,633.1 million (+21.9%).
- _____
- (*) The Lira figures of the 1980 Consolidated Statement have bee converted at the exchange rate of 31st December 1981.

 Investments total U.S. \$ 7,140.7 million (+21,3%) and are distributed as follows:

Italy Other EEC Countries Rest of Europe Rest of the world	Life % 19.4 32.5 9.7 1.0 62.6	Non-Life % 8.5 17.8 9.3 1.8 37.4	Total % 27.9 50.3 19.0 2.8 100.0
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- Investment income amounts to U.S. \$ 654.6 million: (+39.6%) and relates by 61% to fixed interest securities, by 17% to property, by 4.4% to shares, by 10.3% to bank deposits and by 7.3% to other investments.
- The shareholders' surplus amounts to U.S. \$ 540.3 million and 87.8% belongs to the Controlling Company, the minority interest being 12.2%.
- The Stock Exchange capitalization of Generali has increased from U.S. \$ 2,718 million at the 15th September, 1981, to U.S. \$ 2,908 million at the 15th September,

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هكذا من الرَّحيل

Record U.S. Crops Expected for Year; Soviet Harvest Far Short of Goals

By Seth S. King New York Three Service
WASHINGTON — With the fall harvest already under way and the threat of early frost damage reced-ing, the Agriculture Department has forecast record U.S. corn and

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soybean crops for this year.

At the same time, the department's foreign agricultural service repeated on Tuesday its earlier forecast of Soviet grain production: 170 million metric tons, down five million tons from last year and far short of the Soviet goal of 238 million.

Total world grain production in the coming 12 months was estimated at 1.6 billion tons, fractionally less than last year's unusually large production.

In its survey of September crop conditions, the Crop Reporting Board forecast a 1982 corn crop of 8.31 billion bushels, or 2ll million tons. This was slightly less than was expected last month, but 1 percent larger than the 1981 corn crop, which also set a record.

The soybean crop was expected to exceed 2.3 billion bushels, or 62.6 million tons, which would be a record yield, 15 percent larger than last year's crop.

This year's harvest of winter and spring wheat ended in late August and the department has already es-timated the crop at a record 28 billion bushels, or 76.5 million

Tuesday's Agriculture Depart-ment estimates of U.S. corn and oybean yields were virtuelly the same as those made last week by Conrad Leslie, a private crop forecuster. Both forecasts confirmed the surplus problems facing grain farmers after two successive yearsof record corn and wheat crops

and a record soyhean crop.

There are already more than 2.1 billion hushels of com left in storage from last year's crop. When this year's regard production is:

added to last year's carryover, farmers will begin the new corn marketing year with more than 10.5 billion bushels, at least 2.9 million more than will be con-sumed domestically or exported in

the next 12 months. The soybean surplus is compara-tively smaller. But with a record 1982 crop in sight, the forecasters expect a surplus of at least 436 million bushels by the end of August

The huge amount of grain on hand or being harvested has sent larmers prices for corn, the princi-pal livestock feed, well below \$2 a pal livestock feed, well below \$2 a bushel to some of the lowest levels in the past decade. Soybeans were more than \$1 a bushel below last year's price, while winter wheat, the primary bread wheat, was selling this week at about 60 cents a bushel less than a year ago.

Prices at these levels indicated serious losses for grain farmers. But they could mean more profits for hog raisers, whose market has been far above last year's, and a chance for many cattle raisers to at least break even this fall.

A Soviet grain crop of 170 million tons would be the worst since 1975, when barely 140 million tons were grown. This year's shortfall was mainly caused by the smallest number of acres being harvested since 1972, the Foreign Agriculture Service said.

The further drop io Soviet production raised U.S. hopes for more sales of corn and wheat to the Soviet Union in the current marketing year.

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Gold Markets

Gold Options (prices in \$/02.)

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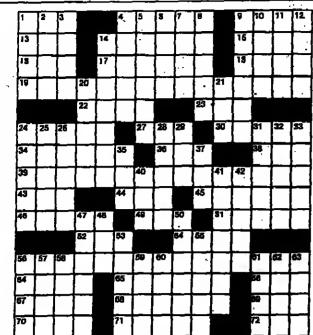
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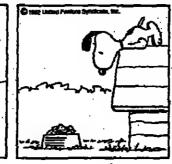
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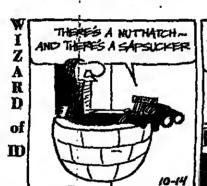






















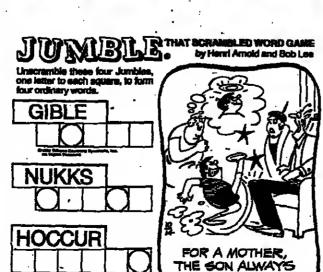






DENNIS THE MENACE





TEBICS Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon. Print answer here:

Jumbles: FOCUS VALUE INTONE HAMMER What the gossip turned an earful into-



"NO T WILL NOT ACCEPT QUESTIONS FROM THE AUDIENCE."

BOOKS

GROWING UP By Russell Baker. 278 pp. \$15.

Congdon & Weed, 298 Fifth Ave., New York, N.Y. 10118.

Reviewed by Jonathan Yardley HERE ARE two scatteness, each of which opens a memorable, dis-

tinctively American autobiography:
"I suppose that the high-water
mark of my youth in Columbus, Ohio,
was the night the bed fell on my fa-

"At the age of 80 my mother had her last bad fall, and after that her mind wandered free through time." The first is from James Thurber's "My Life and Hard Times." The second, though new to our literature, seems destined to find a similarly permanent place therein; it is the begin-ning of Russell Baker's account of his formative years, "Growing Up," a work as deeply rooted in what we know as the "American experience" as anything Thurber wrote; moreover, it leaves no doubt that Baker must not merely be compared with Thurber, as he has been in the past, but ranked with him as well. As the sentences quoted above make clear, there is a Thurberesque tone to Baker's prose in the part of the p this volume, more pronouncedly so than in most of his previous work, but not for a moment should the reader surmise that "Growing Up" is a work of imitation; Baker is his own stylist, his own memorialist and his own man, and here he moves beyond the boundaries of his newspaper column to establish a place for this book among the most enduring recollec-tions of American boyhoods — those of Thurber and Mencken, Aldrich and Twain.

Baker's story, in its barest outline, is the stuff of American legend. He was a child of the hardscrabble countryside who eventually moved to the big city, where as an adult he made his mark. He was the son of a decent, boozy, feekless father and a bright ambitious, feisty mother. His family was not pour, at least by the stand-ards of the Depression, but a penny candy or a movie ticket was a luxury. He was tall, skinny, gangling bookish but no egghead, shy with girls. He passed through rites that are now only memories, though cherished ones, from first exposure to the miracle of indoor plumbing to trying on his first pair of long pants. And as he looks back on his boyhood, he locates in it an undercurrent of predestination, a series of omens that pointed him to precisely the position he now occu-

That position is of course as author of the Observer column published by The New York Times and widely syndicated through its news service cluding the International Herald Tribune), a column for which he won a Pulitzer Prize. It is a sophisticated columa, though never brittle; mordant, though never bitter or despairing; witty and amusing, though never broad or uprostrious. In sum, the work of an urbane fellow who has seen enough of the world to roll with its praches and to occupy what Thurber described as "his own personal time, circumscribed by the short boundaries of his pain and his embarrassment, in which what happens to his digestion, the rear axle of his car, and the confused flow of sons and two or three buildings is of greater importance than what goes on in the nation or in the universe." His road to this eminence began 57

years ago in the northern Virginia hamlet of Mortiscaville, "a poor place to prepare for a struggle with the 20th century, but a delightful place to spend a childhood." His mother was small but formidable; his father, a stonemason, inhabited a world "where men left with their lunch pails at surun weeked with their hands and at sump, worked with their hands un-til the grime ate into the pores, and died with a few sticks of mail-order furniture as their legacy." But Baker came to understand this later; as a boy in Morrisonville, deep in the bosom of the extended Baker family and surrounded by a landscape of breath-taking beauty, he was blisafully hap-py. Thus it was all the more shartening when, at the age of 33, his father died of "acute diabetic coma":

"After that I never cried again with any conviction, nor expected much of anyone's God except indifference, nor loved deeply without fear that it

Solution to Previous Puzzle

ELDE SINEW Hasten Gatefold

would cost me deeply in pain. At the age of five I had become a skeptic and age of five I had become a skeptic and began to score that any happiness that came my way might be the pre-lude to some grim cosmic joke.

No doubt that skepticsm has served Baker well—it is the foundation upon which his column rests.

yet it remains that his life, as he describes it, has with this single sad a ocption been notably blessed. Hi youth was spent in various states of need, but he seems always to have been in households where people been in households where people loved him and (in varying degrees) each other. He learned the hard and valuable lessons taught by the Depression, but they did not crush or demoralize him as they did so many others. He lived in three instructively contraction places: rural Virginia a comtrasting places; rural Virginia, a com-muter town in New Jersey, urban Ra-timore. When his mother remarried, it was to a man with the forbestrance to ride out a 14-year-old stepson's bostl-ity. He won a scholarship to a distin-guished university. He enjoyed the camaraderic of the wartime U.S. Navy but not, through circumstance be claims to regret, the hazards of combat. He was bired for his first job combat. He was mred for me first job by The Baltimore Sun, at the time ar-guably the United States's most dis-tinguished newspaper. And, his mother's opposition notwithstanding, he married the woman he loved. The rest of the story is a matter of record. It is also, Baker implies, a matter of

fate. Though he merely sets his evi-dence down, allowing it to speak qui-etly for itself, it does suggest a prefietty for itself, it does suggest a prefigured life. There was, for citample, the formidable presence — though never an actual physical one — of his consin, Edwin James, the managing editor of The New York Times during Baker's residency in New Jersey. "One Sunday Uncle Allen opened to Cousin Edwin's column and beckoned to me. I cook here," he lived When me. to me. 'Look here,' he said. When you get your name printed there like your cousin Edwin you'll be able to say you've made something of yourself."
There was also his response, under the category of "ambition," to his high-school yearbook's questionnaire: "To be a newspaper columnist"—notwith-standing that "I hadn't the least inter-est in journalism and no ambition whatever to be a newspaper colum

There is of course the possibility that Baker is pulling our legs, spoof-ing the Horatio Alger mythology, but I think not, Exercising the autobiogra-pher's license, which in crucial respects is as large as the poet's or nov-elist's, Baker has chosen as a central theme of his memoir the seemingly haphazard nature of his discovery of wocation. Not merely does he repre-sent newspapering as something toward which he was drawn by influences quite beyond his control or ken but he takes evident pleasure in depicting it as a convenient escape from more onerous lines of work. When he was 11 years old, his mother suggested that "maybe you could be a writer." He recalls his response as immediate:

"I clasped the idea to my heart, I had never met a writer, had shown no previous arge to write, and hadn't a notion how to become a writer, but I loved stories and thought that making up stories must surely be almost as much fun as reading them. Best of all, though, and what really gladdened my beart, was the case of the writer's life. Writers did not have to trudge through the town peddling from car-vas bags, defending themselves against angry dogs, being rejected by such strangers. Writers did not have to ring doorbells. So far as I could make out, what writers did couldn't even be classified as work."

Don't believe it for a minute. Per-

haps as a boy Baker indeed saw the writer's life as one of easeful repose it's a common enough misperception, and one that Baker has sought to perpetuate in interviews, describing his journalism as a rather offhand eadeavor. Sorry about that: I don't believe it of his column, and I certainly don't believe it of "Growing Up. Surely Baker knows that Gene Fowler was right: "Writing is easy. All you do is stare at a blank shoet of paper until drops of blood form on your fore head." "Growing Up" is a small, is candescent work of memory, imagination and srtistry, and such a book does not come easily. With what I supper was far greater effort than he would let on, Baker has accomplished the memorialist's task: to find shape and meaning in his own life, and to make it interesting and periment as the reader. In lovely, haunting prose, he has told a story that is deeply is the American grain, one in which countless readers will find echos of their own, yet in the end is very and writer's life as one of easeful repose, their own, yet in the end is very and

Jonathan Yardley is on the staff The Washington Post.

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

NORTH-SOUTH'S response to one heart, as shown in the diagram, was four clubs. This was an asking bid, accepting hearts as the trump

South's response denied any control of the club suit, and one might have thought that North would use Blackwood. However, a mistinderstanding carried the partnership to six hearts. Apparently South's four no-trump was intended to be Blackwood, while North thought it was a general slam

Not knowing that her opponents had made a bidding disaster, West led a spade. This should not have affected the result, but the declarer made a good try.

She took dummy's spade winners and discarded the club queen from her hand. When she led a diamond, East ducked and it was all over. South led her concealed club, and established clubs in dummy for the slam.

East's ducking play would often be right, it was quite wrong here. She should have remembered the four-dia-

mond bid, which denied any costrol of the club suit,

In the replay, North-South less fortunate in the outcome Al-though West led the see and motion club, there were not quite enough discards to avoid the loss of a diamend

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Brewers Rip Cards, 10-0; Caldwell Excels

fifth hit in the ninth after three sin-

gles and a double. But he struck

Former Cardinal Ted Simmons

returned to the town where he made his fame and hil a fifth-in-

And they can all run." In the open-er, those four had 13 hits.

the bases loaded against starter

out, leaving him tied with 40 oth-

just to any surface."

By Thomas Boswell Washington Post Service

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ST. LOUIS — Every pitcher who has ever been named to start the opener in his first World Series has, no doubt, daydreamed about pitching the best game of his life on the night that millions, not thousands, are watching him.

and (in varing a le learned the learned the learned the learned the learned the learned the learner taught by Tuesday night, Mike Caldwell of the Milwauker Brewers did it against the St. Louis Cardinals and did il easily, as his teammates got 17 hits, including a record five by third baseman Paul Molitor, lo coast to a 10-0 romp. The hard-bit-ten, combative Caldwell gave up only three hits before a crowd of 53,723 that may have set a Series record for silence.

While the crusty Caldwell, known facetiously as Mr. Warmth, brought glory to himself, the rest of the Brewers administered what St. Louis Manager Whitey Herzog called "an old-fashioned butt-kick-

St. Louis was supposed to be the team of artificial-turf speedsters,

into gaps and, in general, out-cardinaled the Cardinals with 13 singles. Meanwhile, the Cards chopped 14 meek groundouts and looked helpless against Caldwell.
"We're lucky this only counts

one game," said Herzog, whose team had not been beaten by 10 runs all season. "I'm glad we didn't have to play a doublehead-

Molitor and Robin Yount, the classy leadoff and No. 2 hitter, respectively, epitomized the evening. They finished with nine hits, almost all of them the sort of exasperating bleeders, bloopers and seeing-eye grounders that are St. Louis's trademark.

Molitor, became the first man in

79 World Series, dating to 1903, to get five hits in a game. All were singles; three were grounders on which Ozzie Smith made spectacular backhand plays in the shortout Milwaukee's fastest runner.

> With Yount on second and Cecil Cooper on first, be struck out Simmons with a slider for a called third strike. Then Ben Oglivie drove a one-hopper directly at gold glove first baseman Keith Hernan-

> The ball hit an imperfection in Busch Stadium's threadbare carpet and took as flat a nonhop as any rock on a grass field ever provided. Hernandez never got his glove within a foot of the ball, although it did hit his foot before scooting through to right field. Hernandez was given an error as Yount scored and Cooper took third.

> Gorman Thomas stepped up in excruciating 1-for-30 slump extending back to the regular season. This time, he hit a routine ground ball that found the shortstop hole for a run-scoring infield hit, in-stead of the double-play grounder it just as easily could have been.

With runs in the fourth and fifth and two more in the sixth, the Brewers had a 6-0 lead before the Cardinals had their second base runner. The four-run ninth was just the Brewers' way of trying to give Molitor and Yount chances for that record fifth hit. But despite the offensive show-

ing in the second-most lopsided opener in Series history (the White Sox beat the Dodgers, 11-0, in 1959), Caldwell was the game's

focus. Caldwell, who has had a check-

the Brewers more like Clydesdales. The final bit, in a four-run ninth, But it was the men in Milwankee was bang-bang at first for the blue who hit balls through holes, record.

The final bit, in a four-run ninth, was bang-bang at first for the lowed fewer hits — a two-hitter have Kuenn ordered a week's "There's a great misunderstand several seasons back. Even in that ing that we're a one-dimensional game, he was not so totally free of club," said Molitor. "We can adtrouble. He said that, under the circumstances, Tuesday's was the Yount also had a chance for a best game he ever pitched.

The numbers don't lie. Caldwell retired 17 of the first 18 Cardinals he saw and allowed only one hit (a double by Darrell Porter) and two base runners through seven inn-ings. Until Porter and Ken Oberk-fell grounded singles through the fell grounded singles through the middle in the eighth, Caldwell didn't have a hint of a jam. Of his ning bomer. He also praised the winners' chop-and-chip attack. "We have four people in a row who can create havoc on any sur-101 pitches, 67 were strikes. At one point, he was so unimpressed by St. Louis bats that he started 10 consecutive hitters with a strike.

face by hitting balls in the gaps and the holes — Charlie Moore, Jim Gantner, Molitor and Yount. Before the game, Caldwell, 33, was asked what getting the nod in a Series opener would mean to The Cardinals had neither skill him. Said he: "Exposure." nor luck, and it was evident as ear-

Many fear the spotlight. Not Caldwell; he's waited long enough for it. Long ago, he was a young phenom so coveted that, in 1973, ly as the first inning, when the Brewers scored two runs and left Bob Forsch. Although Forsch started falling behind hitters, he al-most escaped the inning unhe was traded for Willie McCovey - and the San Francisco Giants had to sweeten the deal with an extra player to get him. Then came elbow surgery and a drifting, al-most-lost span of three seasons. Before the age of 30, Caldwell looked washed up.

But in 1978, a former manager, George Bamberger, made him a prize reclamation project, empha-sizing confidence, control and the sinkerball. Since then, Caldwell has flirted with stardom, winning 22 games in 1978, while frequently relapsing into arm-trouble miser-

The last month has been typical. After be won eight straight, his

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Milwenise Coldwell (W 1-0) St. Louis Forsch (L-0-1)

rest. The results showed Tuesday.

"When they hit three grounders
in the first, that gave me a lot of
confidence," said Caldwell. "I was sharp warming up and I just want-ed to keep it going." Catcher Sim-mons was the first to know what the Cardinals had on their hands. "His slider was right on the black, low and away, every time," said the catcher. "I said, This could be nice for a while." "It was nice for nine innings. By

the time they tried hitting to the opposite field, all the Cardinals got were weak flies, except for one long drive by Dave Green caught by Moore before he smashed facefirst into the right-field fence. Herzog was doubly despondent at Caldwell's performance because

he knows his club has been weak against left-handers all year. Now, Caldwell could start three times in

Before the game, Herzog had talked about Caldwell's "sinkers, sliders, scroogies and spitters." But he said afterward he thought Caldwell had left his wet one on the sideline — "I don't think he had to use it," said Herzog, "the way we were swinging."

All in all, it was the worst possible beginning for the Cardinals. Milwaukee's infield looked acrobatic and enthusiastic running down grounders and the Brewer outfield's lack of range was not exposed. Nobody even got a chance to test Simmons' arm.

Now it is the Cardinals who must worry about a sudden misfor-tune in this Series, since they were to send rookie pitcher John Stuper up against 258-game winner Don Sutton in Wednesday night's Game 2. Although 9-7 this season, Stuper was 6-14 in the minors the year before.

As if they hadn't suffered enough, Molitor gave the Cards something to sleep on. "We really didn't swing the bats very well," he said. "Not the way we're capable."

World Series Schedule

negotiating arm, before imposing the news blackout.

Kagel, who has mediated and arbitrated thousands of labor disputes, is known as the developer of mediation-arbitration, a process in which an outsider mediates a dispute but then issues binding arbitration if oecessary. Both sides in this strike have said they are opposed to binding arbitration.







Mike Caldwell, during his three-hit victory in Tuesday night's opening game of the World Serie

NFL Mediator Calls News Blackout

By Bart Barnes

Washington Past Service
COCKEYSVILLE, Maryland —
Negotiators for the National Football League and the striking NFL Players Association met briefly just before midnight Tuesday with newly designated mediator Sam Kagel, who immediately announced a news blackout for the

duration of the talks.

"As a condition of this mediation I have asked all parties, players and owners throughout the league, to make no public comment concerning the mediation ef-forts while the mediation is ongoing," said Kagel said. Kagel, 73. a San Francisco law-

yer and veteran West Coast labor arbitrator and mediator, was chosen by Kay MeMurray, director of the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service, to mediate the 22day-old strike.

Kagel called the parties together at a suburban Baltimore inn Tnesday night for their first full-scale negotiations since the sides broke off Oct. 2 after fruitless talks in Washington. Kagel indicated he plans to keep both sides talking until the strike is settled. "My tac-tic," he said, "will be to tire them out before they tire me out."

Kagel met briefly with Ed Garvey, executive director of the NFLPA; union president Gene Upshaw of the Los Angeles Raiders; NEL chief negotiator Jack Donlan and Sargent Karch, general counsel to the NFL Management Council, the league's labor

Kagel is a member of a panel that arbitrates noninjury NFL grievances and has arbitrated two grievances filed by former Baltimore Colt quarterback Bert Jones against team owner Robert Irsay. Last April, Kagel ruled against allegations by Jones that Irsay re-

pay him \$750,000 and made derogatory statements about him during 1981 contract negotiations. Kagel has developed a reputa-

tion for fairness that has kept him in demand as an arbitrator and mediator since he started his own law firm in the late 1940s. "I won't play footsie with either side," Kagel has said of his ap-

proach to labor disputes. "I try to find out what each side wants not what they think they want or not what they think they want or ming of negotiations, not the what they say they want, but what

they really want and need then I try to get it for them." At an afternoon news con ence Tuesday, Garvey a Upshaw said they welcomed gel's participation, but caution against attaching too much sign cance to it. We're pleased that the me

tor has been selected. We th he's an excellent choice," Gar said. "But we see this as the ber

Players' Group Scrambling To Complete All-Star Team

WASHINGTON — By late Tuesday, several players had checked into a hotel here and were

The game here will pit members of the National Conference East agains1 the American Conference East. On Monday night, the NFC



Sam Kagel

West is to face the AFC Wes Los Angeles.

fitted for uniforms and helmets, Barring last-minute legal efforts by the league, the first National Football League Players Association all-star game apparently will go off as scheduled here Sunday.



An NFLPA staff has b scrambling to fill the 40-n rosters, replacing players who ther have declined to participate

have been barred by the courts. Despite the union's efforts, apparent that not every player the two divisions involved in S day's game jumped at the cha to suit up. To complete the N East squad, the association had dip into the NFC Central Divis for 11 players.

The union announced par rosters on Tuesday, with 36 pl ers on the NFC East and 35 on AFC East. From the initial list 80 players released Oct. 3, only remain on the NFC squad and on the AFC.

Prominent names now miss were John Hannah of New E land, Mark Gastineau of the N York Jets, Harold Carmich Wilbert Montgomery and C Hairston of Philadelphia and L rence Taylor and Dave Jenning the New York Giants.

Steve Grogan, a second-strin with New England, is the o AFC East quarterback, while NFC East is represented by a NFC Central quarterbacks, Ch. go's Bob Avellini and Detro

Gary Danielson. Many of the players who sign up echoed Grogan's feelir "it's a paycheck" — \$3,000 winners, \$2,500 to losers — ".

it's a chance to play in a game." **ESCORTS & GUIDE**

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SPORTS BRIEFS

Ted Simmons, homering off Bob Forsch

... People who can create havoc on any surface.

But there was a problem: A rain

delay in Milwaukee extended the

viewing obstacle larger than

Mount Rainier. America saw only

nine fragmented minutes of the

Huskies' victory. When full cover-

age began in the final six minutes, Washington already led, 43-0. The

Huskies felt like a mere commer-

Trying to take it in stride was Coach Don James, whose tempera-

ment is usually even-keel. But the

Washington players know his his-tory and his intensity. "He's deter-mined not to change," said strong safety O'Connor. "You can see

how intense he is by the way he

stands on his toes and the way he

James is 50 years old and his ca-

reer progression is as straightfor-

ward as his approach. He spent four years at Kent State in the ear-

ly 1970s, compiling a 25-19-1 Mid-American Conference record. He

has been at Washington since 1975

and has a 62-24 record in seven-

By Gary Pomerantz.

Washington Pass Service
SEATTLE — Even though they
are the nation's No. 1-ranked
team, the Washington Huskies feel

nearly invisible. It's as if football

America cannot see_them raising

their index fingers because Mount

"You look at the NCAA

highlight films," said strong safety Chris O'Connor, "and we're not

Last Saturday, the Huskies fig-ured, was the day they would final-

ly become more than just the name atop the rankings. ABC planned to

televise nationally the Washing-ton-California game right after the

fourth game of the American League playoffs.

The Huskies prepared excitedly for a game in which they would drill a fault line through Califor-nia, defeating the Golden Bears, 50.7 Thus the team sayled No. 1

50-7. Thus, the team ranked No. 1

in both polls improved to 5-0 over-

all, 3-0 in the Pacific-10 Confer-

he had been and stuff," said reserve quarter-

back Tim Cowan.

nersting and the IOC to Return Thorpe's Medals

LAUSANNE, Switzerland mittee Wednesday restored Jim Thorpe's amateur electroned return to the family of the late American athlete his Olympic gold medals. Thorpe won the decathlon and

pentathlon at the 1912 Games, but his medals were taken away when it was learned that he had played semiprofessional baseball in 1911. Thorpe, born in 1888 in Oklaho-

ma, played six seasons of professional baseball after the 1912 Olympics, ending his career in 1919 with the Boston Braves. He starred in football at Carlisle College in Pennsylvania and went on to play professionally for Canton (Ohio), Cleveland, the New York Giants and the Chicago Cardinals. Thorpe died in 1953 at the age of



Texas Gets 1-Year Probation

MISSION, Kansas - The National Collegiate Athletic Association has placed the University of Texas on one-year probation for recruiting and ticket violations associated with the football program. The penalty, announced late Tuesday, does not include sanctions; the university's football team remains eligible for television appearances and postseason

The probation involved the recruitment of a football prospect during

the 1981-82 academic year and the sale of complimentary football tickets by a former player during the 1978-79 academic year. University officials said they would not appeal the decision.

... Moore-Guiden Bout Postponed

NEW YORK — A cut suffered in training by World Boxing Association junior welterweight champion Davey Moore has forced the post-ponement of his title defense, scheduled for Saturday, against Gary Guiden, ranked No. 7 by the WBA.

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

In the last five years, he has been baseball broadcast and provided a . to the Rose Bowl three times including the last two - and the Sun Bowl once.

us years in the Pac-Eight/Pac-10.

Top-Dog Washington-Huskies Growl About Nonrecognition

The regional press likes to call his team "the James Gang" be-cause it sounds nice. But the even keel makes il ill-fitting: How boist-crous can James be when he refers to last year's 28-0 Rose Bowl victory as "the lowa game?" "We've gotten more respect re-

cently than we've ever gotten be-fore up here, I think," said James, whose only distinguishing sideline mark is the "W" stamped on his purple cap. Even keel. The team was 4-0 and groggy

before the California game. True, the opener was a 55-0 burial of Texas-El Paso. "But emotionally moves his eyebrows."
"Coach James gets his point across sometimes without saying anything," said tight end Willie we just weren't up for that game. weren't a very good team," said Cowan, the reserve quarter-Then came victories over Ari-

zona (23-13), Oregon (37-21) and San Diego State (46-25). Still, James was not happy. The team's resolve was not matching his own. The victories were convincing only to the pollsters. "We were 4-0, and after the games the locker room was quiet," said O'Connor. Perhaps the 1982 travails of

sophomore running back Jacque Robinson best represented the post-Rose Bowl sluggishness. After gaining 180 yards all of last season, Robinson became the

first freshman ever to win the Rose Bowl's most-valuable-player award, gaining 142 yards and scor-ing two touchdowns against Iowa. Accepting his award, he said he wanted to win the Heisman Tro-

But Robinson has been a disappointment this season. Suffering from a strained chest muscle, bruised ribs and a sprained ankle, he gained a total of only 121 yards during the first four games. He is not even starting.

Yet he seemed revived after rushing for 47 yards against California and said, "Now, I'm almost healed and ready to play."

So, it seems, is the team. The Huskies had been disappointing

Transactions

BASEBALL American Levyu Placed Searky Lyle, pitcher, on PITTSBURGH-Signed Frank Toverou short-

SBURGH Signs Jambor league controct. BASKETBALL Stelball Ast GOLDEN STATE-Placed Matt Waldren and Bob Davis, forwards, on waiver FOOTBALL.

United States Football Language delensive co.... O'Nell, offensive lineman. COLLEGE.

MEMPHIS ST,-Named Charles Covagnam,

NBA Exhibition Games

Boston 112, New York 29 Konecs City 119, Houston 108 Chicago 158, San Antonio 131 Detroit 106, Los Addeles 74 Septija 112. Partiona 175 California game raised their intensity and their spirits to the heights of their numbers. The offense is now averaging 42 points and 435 yards per game.

only to themselves. At last, the

The defense is yielding only 13 points. In all, there are 17 starters back from the team that registered the first Rose Bowl shutout in 28 The Cal game carried a sense of

history, too. Senior flanker Paul Skansi caught four passes to bring his career total to 113, breaking the previous school record by two. Senior Chuck Nelson kicked three first-half field goals, extending his NCAA record to 22 straight, 17 of them this season. "I just line it up, then look where I want to kick it. From there, my body knows what to do," said Nelson, whose 14 points against California put him in a tie with Hugh MeIlhenny (1949-51) for the school record of 233 points. Said first-year California Coach

Joe Kapp of Saturday's winners: "They are a really good football team. Maybe great - 1 couldn't tell All I saw was purple."
Still, the invisibility factor

gnaws. O'Connor, the strong safety, said, "The sportswriters in the East who vote in the polls have never seen us. They only read box

NHL Standings

WALES CORFERENCE PRINCE DIVISION W L T GF GA Toesday's Re

Toesday's Results
Phitsburgh 5, Vancouver 4 (Boulette 3 (5),
Welone 12), Shedden (1): Boldfrey (1), Smyl 2 (3), Robe (17), Boston 2, New Jerser 2 (Fersus (2), Aliffactr (2); Youtour (1), Lever (2)). Los Aspetes 5, Wardoes 3 (Nicholis 2 (3), Indicaton (2), Toylor (1), Simmer (2): Lunchol

(1), Christian (2), Linds

Criscot 9, Edmandard (Marcellin (1), Russell 2 (3), Nilsson (2), Durs (1), McDoneld 2 (3), Jelonda (1), Rissbrusch (3); D.Honter (3), Gretzley (4), Kurri (2), Messier (2). Men's Tennis Rankings United Press International LONDON — The men's grand prix femile stondings offer 56 tournements:

1. Jimsmy Conners. U.S., (16 fournements) 3,275

2. Iven Landi. Cascheslevakia, (12) 2.313. 2. Guillermo Vilos. Arpentino, (13) 2295. 4. John McEnros, U.S., (7) 1,865, 5. Mats Wilander, Sweden, (16) 1,458. A. Vites Geruceitis, U.S. (13) 1.266. A. Vites Geruceitis, U.S. (13) 1.266. 7. José Hilosents, Sooks, (14) 1.166. B. Yanelçis Nach, France, (12) 951. 9. José-Luis Clerc, Argentino (12) 907. III. Andres Gomez, Equador, (17) 961, 11. Gane Moyer, U.S., (12) 886. 11. Gene Mayer, U.S., 122 550.
12. Peter AlcMomerc, Australia, (10) 76
13. Eriet Teltscher; U.S., (14) 759.
14. Johan Kriek, South Africa, (13) 710,
15. Sandy Rayer U.S., (13) 759. FO. AUSTROBIO. (70) 784

only way for us to lose the ranking now is to screw it up ourselves. We still have to play UCLA, Arizona State and Stanford." -Cowan, the reserve quarterback

scores." But he added that

who threw three touchdown passes against California in place of the injured Steve Pelluer, said, "People up here like the isolation, they enjoy the privacy. We're not L.A. or Chicago. But this team is getting a little more respect now." Rosborough, the tight end, said,

"This is the first year we've had a shot at No. 1, the national championship. It's the first time we've thought about something beyond the Rose Bowl. We keep it in sight, but we don't let it overpower us."

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Jim Thorpe

ART BUCHWALD

Get Me 'Pac Man'

ASHINGTON — News from the West Coast is that video sames are now making more monby for the movie companies than motion pictures. The people who Reep track of these things estimate hat militions of television sets are being used to play "Pac Man" and by Night Stalker" every night.
So everyone in Hollywood is

ethinking the entertainment busi-"Sidney, I got a great idea for a comedy. It's about a cop who lives with three girls and -"I don't want to hear about it.

What do you have in a video game Tike 'Star Strike'?" "I don't know. The writers aren't too good at thinking up ide-as for video games."

"Then get me some writers who are. I'm running a movie studio and we're not going to make our aut if we turn out stories about

people. I want something hot like a high-scoring, dragon-cating MX missile or a two-headed monster

"But what about our film divifilion? We've got to make movies." "You're wrong Alan. We have no make money. If the kids would a ther play with joy sticks than go fee 'Annie' we can't ignore the market." "There's still a lot of people out

here who like movies, Sidney. "For the moment, yes. But in a couple of years there will be more people who are going to be playing Donkey Kong' and The Empire Strikes Back.' That's our audience, Alan. We have to think of the future. One good video game will make more money than 'Gone With the Wind and Sound of Mu-"sic' combined."

"I've got a script here that would be perfect for Paul Newnan, Robert Redford and Burt Reynolds. You want to hear the story?

"Are you talking about a theat-cical movie with live actors?"

Ballet Festival in Havana

The Associated Press MEXICO CITY - Dancers, critics, choreographers and observers from 37 countries will attend the eighth International Ballet Fesvival in Havana, the official Cuban coress agency reported. The 12-day event, beginning Oct. 28, will nighlight Latin American choreogcaphy, the agency said.

"I think so. We could get Louis

Malle to direct it." "Alan, I can't go the board of directors and tell them I want to make a movie with Newman, Redford, and Reynolds. They want something that the kids will plunk down \$29 to play, like an atomic submarine which will torpedo Russian aircraft carriers as they move across the TV screen.

"But this film will make you laugh and cry and scare the hell out of you all at the same time."

"Kids don't want to laugh and cry and be scared any more. They want to shoot down unidentified objects from outer space. They want to keep score, so they can do better than they did the time before. That's what the movie business is now all about "

"Then I guess you don't want to hear about Barbra Streisand's next

"I want to hear about 'Yar's Revenge, and why, with all the high-priced talent we have on the lot, we can't come up with a game like

"Yar's Revenge"."
"Don't play dumb, Alan, you read the trades. 'Yar's Revenge' is the ninth-highest grossing video game in history. It's a classic. Here's a tape. Go home and play it with your kid tonight, and you'll get some idea of what I'm looking for."

"Sidney, all I know is the movie business. I don't know how to de-

velop something that gobbles up werewolves." Alan, remember when there were silent movies? Then someone invented talkies and silent movies had to go. Then someone invented technicolor and black-and-white movies had to go. Well, now they've developed video games." "And that means movies have to

Not all movies. There will still be a small audience out there who wants to see a picture every once in a while. But the masses are going to demand something they can get involved with like Atari's Berzerk game, or Activision's Chopper Command. They want to pit their skills against demons and rockets and black spiders that scream in the night. And we, Alan, as creative people, owe it to the public to give them what they

That's it, Sidney?" "No, Alan, that's show busi-

Ben Kingsley

Playing Mohandas K. Gandhi Comes Easily to an Actor From Manchester With a Grandfather From India

By Bart Mills

nai Harald Tribun DEBWORTH, England - How dare the English come to India and presume to make a film about Mohandas K. Gandhi? How could the Indian government contribute to the film's production costs? Worst of all; isn't it outrageous that the English filmmakers should have cast as Gandhi an Englishman named Kingsley!

When producer-director Richard Attenborough arrived in India two years ago to-start making his \$22-million, three-hour epic, "Gandhi," many Indians assumed that the film was going to be a piece of cultural impe-

"The debate raged all the time we were there," recalls Ben Kingsley, the small, wiry Shakespearean actor from Manchester chosen to play India's secular saint. "It's a very fair criticism. I must agree with the sentiment that an Indian ought to have played Gandhi. As an actor, therefore, I felt very much on my mettle to be as accurate as possible.

"We had many, many cast-of-thousands scenes, and we never had any paid extras. People came of their own accord, a third of a million of them for the funeral scene. They came on the set, and as soon as they'd had a

good look at me they were quite happy after all that I was playing the role."

That is a tribute in part to makeup and costumes, in part to acting skill, and in part to the little-known fact that Kingsley of Manchester is the son of Bhanji of Zanzibar and the grandson of Bhanji of India.

"I'm reluctant to throw the whole process in reverse and say my name isn't really Kingsley, because the name has become what I am. Nevertheless, when we were making the film and the criticism was leveled about my being an Englishman, I was able to make the polite reply that I am indeed an Englishman but I am also a third generation Gujarati. That helped pour oil on troubled waters."

During the last week of November and the first week in December, "Gandhi" will have a series of premieres in New Delhi, London, Washington, New York, Los Angeles and To-ronto but it will be previewed before then at a number of conventions and conferences in the

United States.
Kingsley, 38, who looks no more Indian than any other Englishman who has been in the sun a bit, is a happy participant in English village life. As befits one of the Royal Shakespeare Company's leading players, he lives in an Elizabethan cottage in Pebworth, just

down the road from Stratford-upon-Avon. He speaks with the cadenced precision of those trained in performing in blank-verse. His greatest preoccupation as an actor is accuracy. This shows when he dates the beams that hold his house together and when he for-mulates neatly worded, fairly distant answers to most inquiries. Is he growing that beard for his next part? "I don't know what my next part will be. As for my face, it is on holiday. It



Kingsley as Gandhi.

spends so much time being scrutinized by the public, I thought I'd give it a rest."

The Kingsley-Bhanji saga began at the end of the last century when a shipwrecked Indian boy was washed up on the shores of Zanzibar, an orphan at 9. He was taken in by a wealthy spice merchant who raised him as his son. The merchant prospered, the boy grew, and when the merchant died he left the business to him. Bhanji, whose trading acumen got him the nickname "King Clove," decided to go to South Africa to expand his business.

"Whilst there, he met with the misfortune that a lot of Indian traders met with, being deprived of his basic human rights because of the color of his skin. I don't know the details. I do know that in those crude early days of apartheid my grandfather suffered from something that sent him back to Zanzibar a very angry, disillusioned and sick man. He died shortly thereafter, in 1929. It's a pretty dismal story."

Gandhi spent 25 years in South Africa. They were certainly part of the same com-munity in South Africa and they had been born within a few miles of each other in India. It's not beyond the bounds of probability that they knew each other, but I'm rejuctant to push my hopes too far."

Meantime, in 1927, the 14-year-old son of King Clove had been sent to England to be educated. "After my grandfather's death, the Aga Khan looked after the rest of father's education. The Aga Khan is the head of the Ismailian Moslem community, and that is what he would have been expected to do. My father grew up to be a family doctor in Man-

As a boy Kingsley also aspired to be a doctor. Before starting his pre-med course he was working in a penicillin lab at a chemical company. He began spending evenings shifting scenery for an amateur dramatic group.

Theater became my consuming passion. I could become an actor without betraying my need to contact and heal, because the theater is an oral tradition that heals. My need, I discovered, was to contact audiences from a stage and heal them that way, instead of with medicine. It came out more successfully in the theater than it could have in a consulting office, though my patients might have had a few

laughs.
"I discovered I had an extraordinary appetite for work in the theater and I made it my sole function in life. That and a bit of garden-

ing are about it, really."

As a professional, Kingsley worked first with a group of traveling players who per-formed for schoolchildren. He then spent two years with various repertory theaters before joining the Royal Shakespeare in 1967. Since then, he has played most of the appropriate classical parts, including Hamlet. "See that little bird in the nest under the eave over there?" he asks. "He gets worms when he needs them. All my life in the theater, worms have kept popping into my mouth."

Kingsley's last work on stage was "Nicho-las Nickleby," in which he played the vil-lainous schoolmaster Squeers. "On opening night in London, between parts one and two
of the play, I was called on the stage door
phone about 'Gandhi.' By the end of the run
six weeks later I knew I had the part.

"Coincidentally, about two months before that phone call, I had made one of those secret decisions you tell no one about, that I wanted to do a film. It was a message to the shaving mirror and back." Richard Attenborough somehow intercepted the message (and so did Harold Pinter; after making "Gandhi," Kingsley played the lead in a film of Pinter's "Betrayal," to be released next spring.)

"Playing Gandhi from age 30 to age 79 was a little like playing King Lear and Hamlet simultaneously," Kingsley says. "Gandhi's inner conviction was such that even though the film wasn't shot in sequence, I had that consistency to guide me. The essence of the man. was the same whatever his age."

Gandhi was assassinated in 1948, a few months after India gained its independence. His words and example continue to inspire many today — Kingsley included. As he drove his visitor to the train station in his antique Jaguar and mentioned that he was planming to spend the evening at a local branch meeting of the pacifist group Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament.

He had never attended a CND meeting before but was going to this one, he said, in the spirit of Gandhi's dictum, "Politics begins with the person next to you."

Carson Changes Plea

Johnny Carson, the "Tonight Show" host, has changed his mind about fighting a drunken driving charge and has decided to plead no contest in order "not to prolong the matter," his publicist says. According to the statement, Carson's attorney "urged Carson to proceed to trial, having accumulated evidence and testimony in his favor." Carson's attorney was scheduled to enter the no-contest plea in Beverly Hills Municipal Court Wednesday. A no-contest plea is virtually the same as a guilty plea, except that it may not be used against a defendant in any subsequent civil action. Carson was stopped by Beverly Hills police Feb. 27 while driving home from a restaurant. Police gave him a test that showed the comedian had 0.16 percent alcohol in his blood. The legal limit in California for driving is 0.10 percent. The initial charges against Carson included driving under the influence of alcohol, driving with a blood-alcohol level in excess of the keal limit, and not having a driver's license with him. But Philip Wynn, deputy district attorney, said he has agreed to dismissal of the counts of delivery under the influence and of driving under the influence and the lack of a license. A typical penalty for the remaining count would be a fine, three years probation, 90-day license restriction and completion of a driver education COUTSC.

Queen Elizabeth II and Prince Philip arrived in Port Moresby from Australia to an enthusiastic welcome from tens of thousands of cheering Papua New Guineans. After their visit to Papua New Guinea, the queen and her husband will board the royal yacht. Britannia to sail to the Solomon Islands and then on to Kiribati and Fiji. The queen left Anstralia after a nine-day visit . Meanwhile Prince Andrew returned home alone Wednesday from a headlinestirring eight-day vacation with the blue-movie actress Kathleen (Koo) Stark on the Caribbean island of Mustique. Reportedly angered at sensational British press coverage of his trip, the queen's 22-year-old son arrived at London's Heathrow Airport and quickly left by car without speaking to reporters. On leave from his Royal Navy belicopter squadron after returning from duties as a pilot in the Falklands, Andrew cut short his vacation by two days. ... Captain Mark Phillips has canceled plans

Kenya for a two-day break during her tour of six African countries and one Middle East nation starting later this month. The report by Buckingham Palace that Phillips had decided "in the last few days" not to go to Kenya and to tour the Far East instead added to specula tion that the couple's nine-year marriage is on the rocks. Anne is due to visit Djibouti, Kenya Malawi, Somalia, Swaziland and Zimbabwe in Africa and North Yemen on a tour of refugee campa as president of the Save the Chit dren Fund charity.

At least 76 people, including three police officers, were injured during a New York concert by the British rock group The Who. Some people suffered ankle injuries when they were trampled in the crowd at Shea Stadium on The day, while others suffered ear injuries from firecrackers. Fifty-eight people were treated at the seen-while 18 were taken to hospitals for treatment of drug overdoses or injuries suffered in scuffes he said. At a connert by The Who is Cincinnati in December 1979, 11 people were killed as thousands of fans tried to force their way through Riverside Collseum door.

The Archbishop of Canterbury, Robert Runcle, 61, discloses a racy episode from his past in a new book that might cause a few mixed eyebrows among his worldwide flock of 65 million Anglicans in an anthology of famous people's wartime tank commander, recalls how in 1942 he was inspecting tank when he dropped a heavy en-gine part on his toe, was taken to hospital and with some disdain was treated alongside battle capalties. Three days later, he writes the hospital matron caught him drinking whiskey with the night nurse and he was swilly returned to his unit the next morning Lieu-tenant Runcia, as he then we went on to make amends for his misdemeanor. In 1945 he was awarded the Military Cross, one of Britain's highest awards for gallintry in combat, for rescining an inconscious creviman from a bissing tank under enemy fire. Royalties from the book, which also features politicians, rock music stars and sportsmen, are going to a chanty the International Spinal Research Trust. The book is edited by the British peer Lord Lougford, AUTOS TAX FREE HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL

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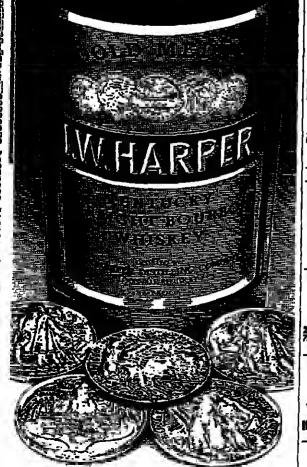
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